



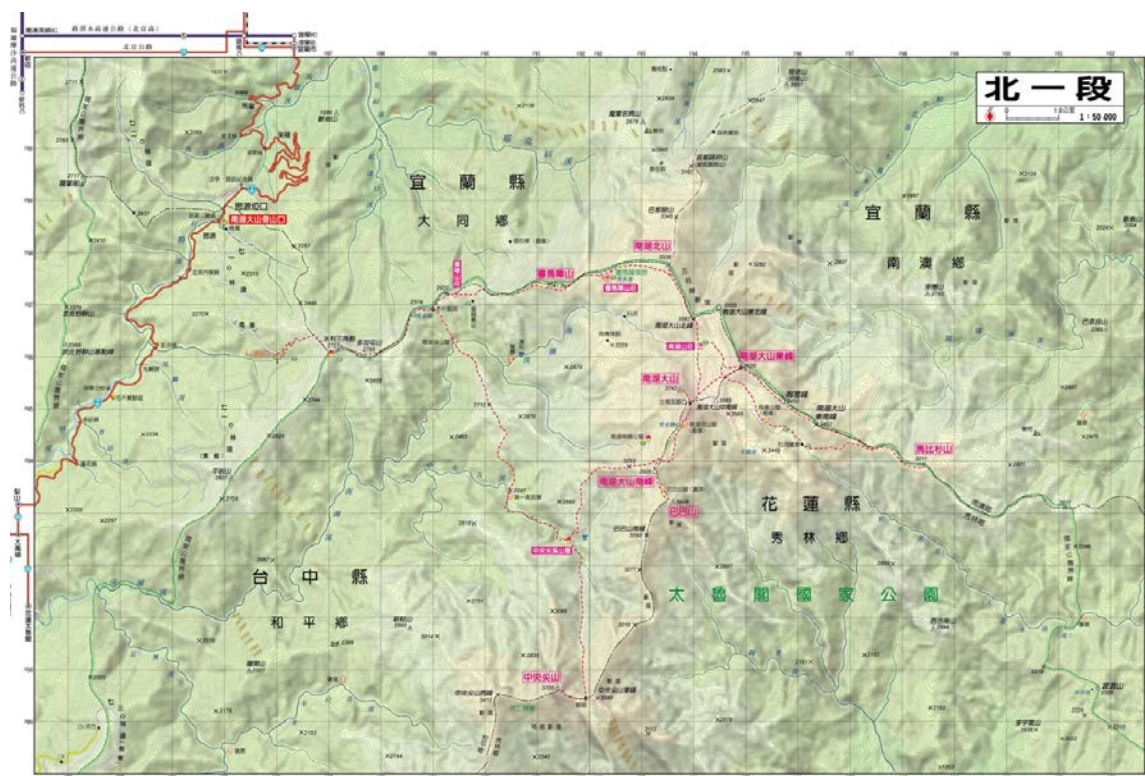
# SAGE researchmethods

研究人員的必備資源

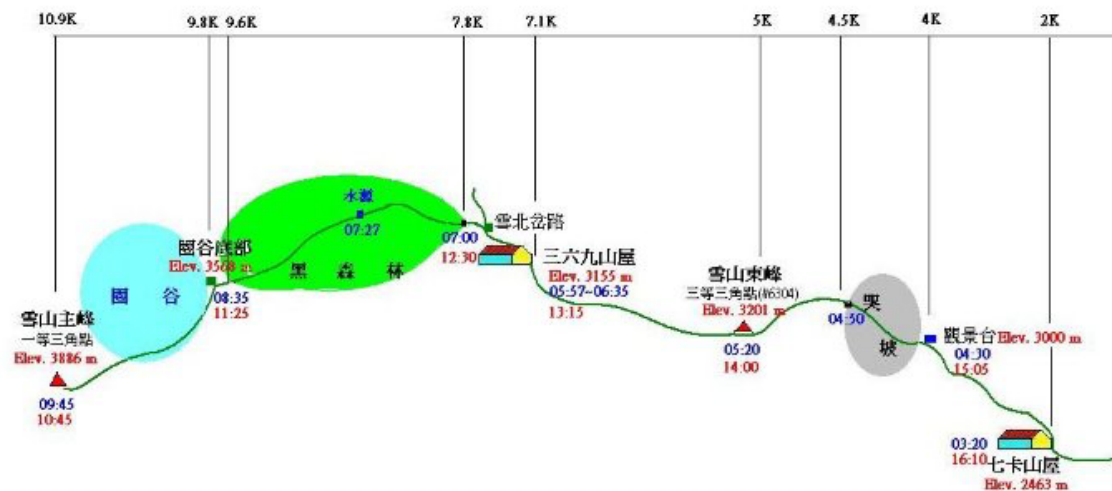
講師：飛資得企業 李紹迪

# 研究方法如是說

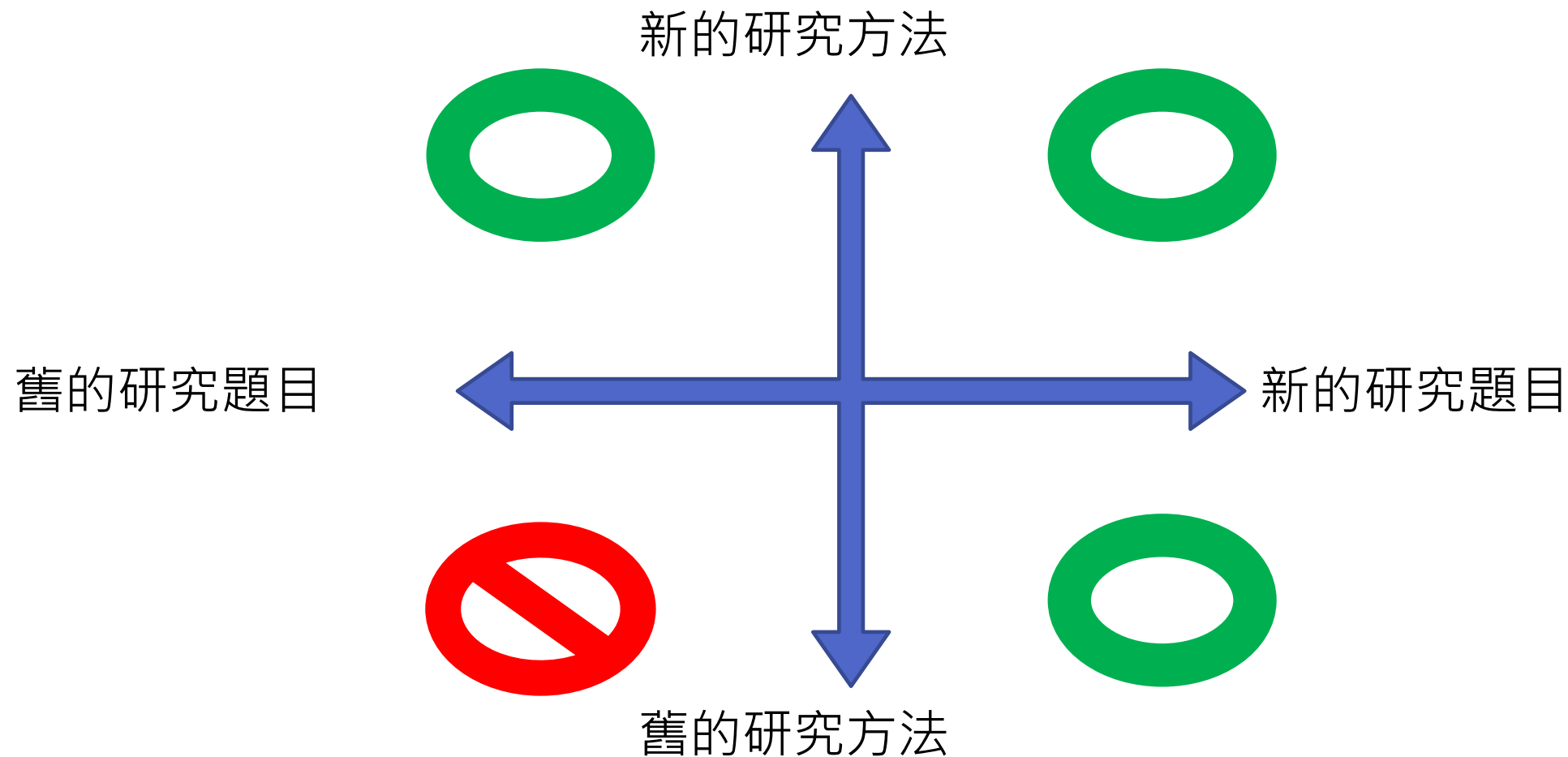
方法課程就像是地圖學，像是教一群沒有爬過山的人去看登高地形圖。



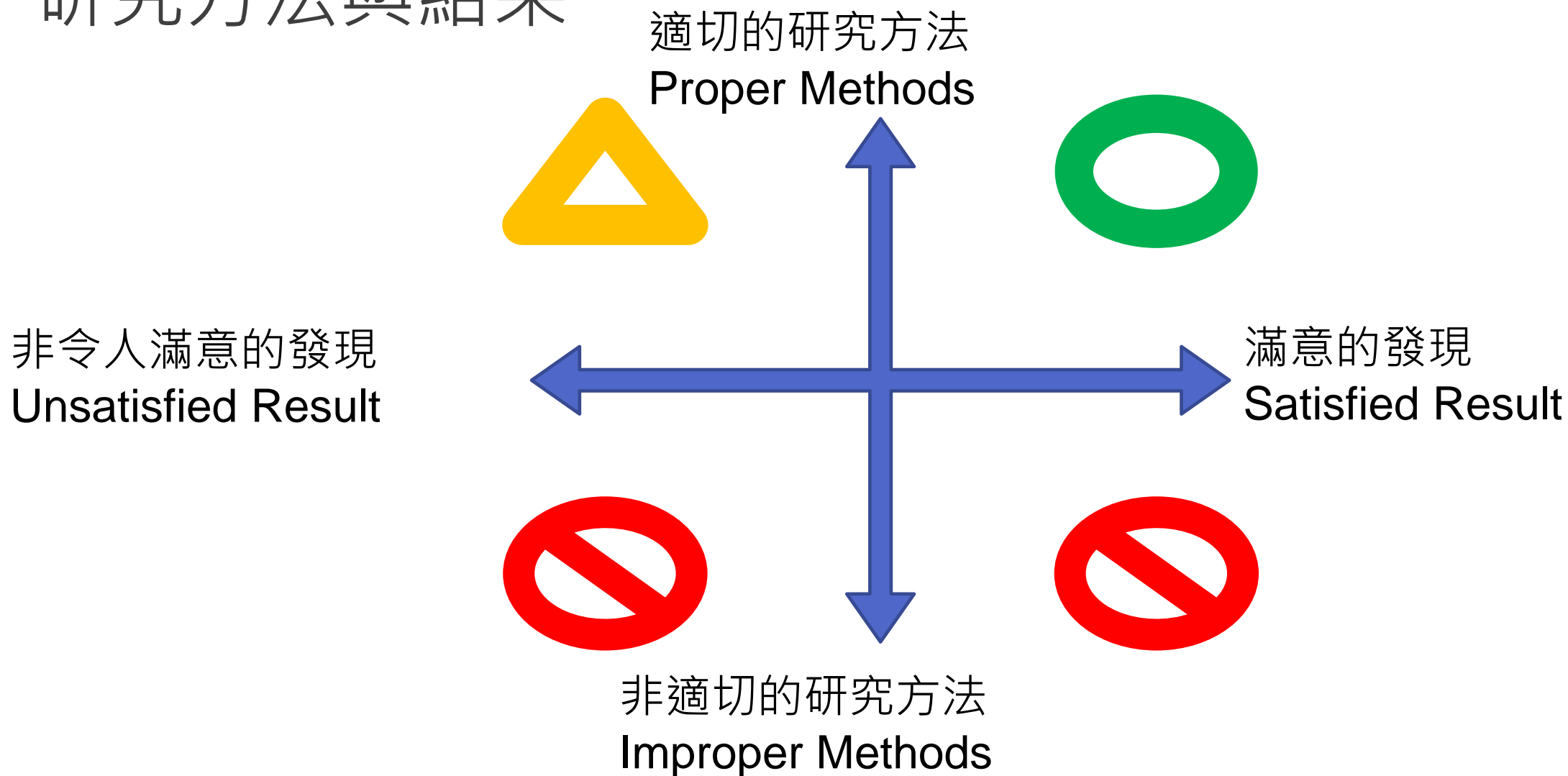
## 雪山主、東峰登山步程圖



# 研究方法與問題



# 研究方法與結果





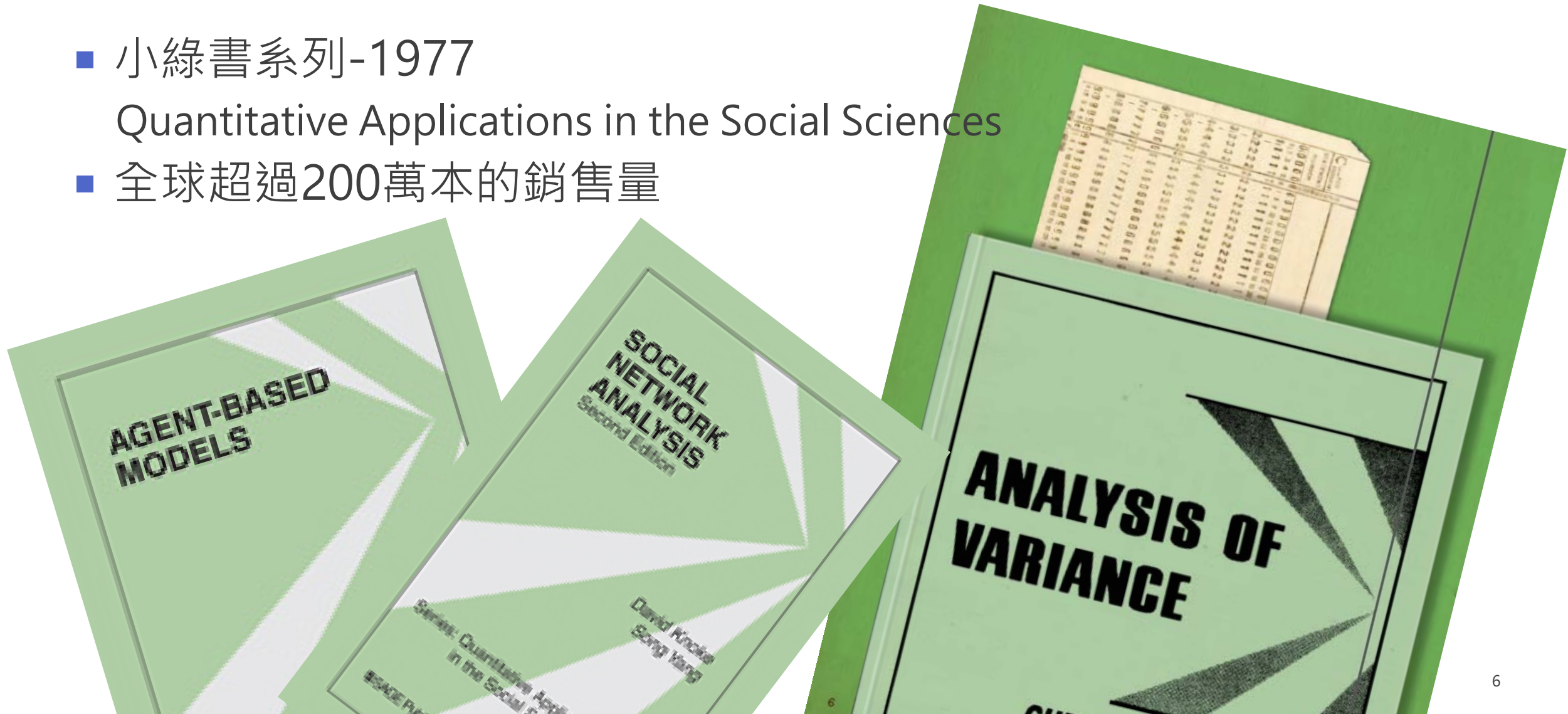
# 研究人員可能面臨以下問題



- 「如何設計我的論文研究計畫？」
- 「什麼是對數線性模型？」  
( General Log-Linear model )
- 「焦點團體訪談法如何應用在我的研究中？」  
( Focus group interview )
- 「我要如何執行多屬性評估？」  
( multi attribute evaluation )

# 社會科學量化方法應用系列叢書

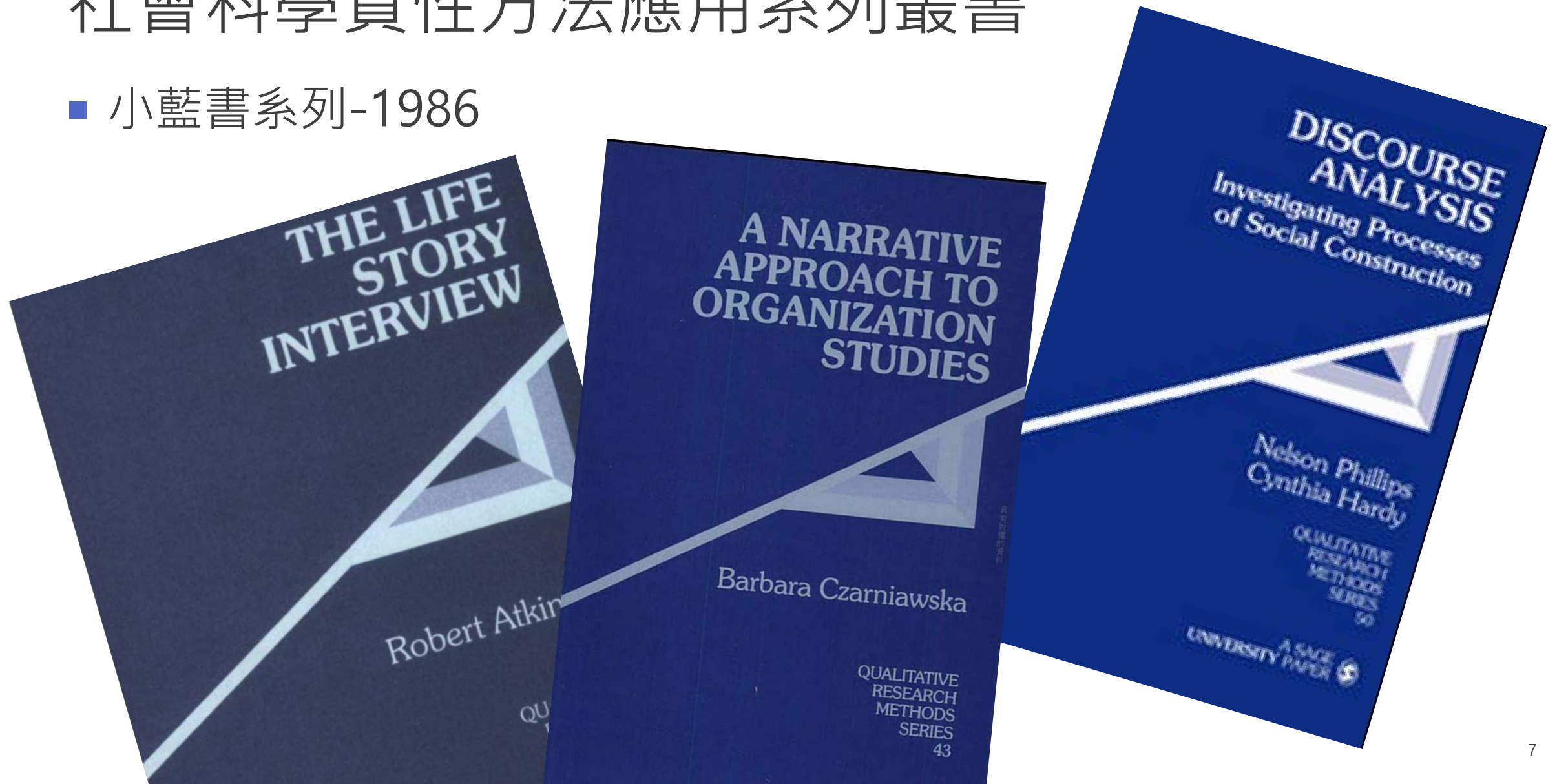
- 小綠書系列-1977  
Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences
- 全球超過200萬本的銷售量





# 社會科學質性方法應用系列叢書

## ■ 小藍書系列-1986



# 關於SAGE出版社...

- 第一本研究方法相關的期刊  
Sociological Methods and Research Journal – 1972
- 第一本研究方法相關的參考書籍  
The Handbook of Evaluation Research – 1975
- 第一套研究方法系列叢書  
Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences - 1977



# 關於SAGE RESEARCH METHODS (SRM)

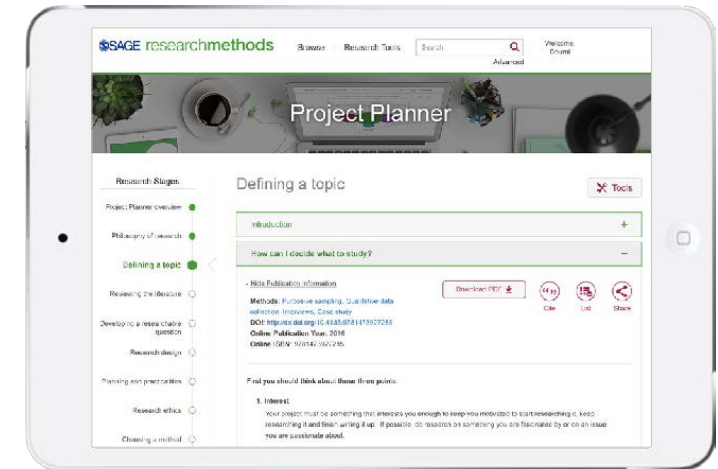
- SAGE研究方法通過提供材料來指導用戶**完成研究過程的每一步**，從而支援各個層次的研究
- 從剛剛學習基礎知識的人到尋求發表論文的專家級研究人員，SAGE Research Methods都有相應的內容
- 包括**快速字典定義**、該領域研究人員的**案例研究**、可下載的**教學資料集**、社會科學中的**定量應用系列**中的全文標題，或者展示研究實務的**教學影片**





# SRM資源特色

- 針對社會科學研究方法開發的創新型一站式線上資料庫
- 可輔助教師教授研究方法、設計研究專案、瞭解或執行新研究方法、進行專案研究、並撰寫研究發現
- 內容豐富
  - 包含超過1,000種書籍、參考工具書以及期刊文章
  - 超過2,200筆實際研究專題的個案研究
  - 超過500組教學資料集，協助學生透過親自操作以掌握資料分析
  - 超過1,500個教學影片的四種套裝，讓研究方法、統計學與評估的理論及概念生動起來。



*Magnum Opus Gold Award for Best Navigation  
Apex Award for “One-of-a-Kind” Electronic and Web  
Publication Choice Magazine Outstanding Academic Title  
Modern Library Awards Gold Distinction*

# SRM適用族群



- 協助研究人員撰寫其**方法論**，提高刊載在頂尖國際期刊的可能性
- 提供涵蓋大多數研究方法的資源，包含完整的「社會科學量化方法應用系列」（也稱為「小綠皮書」），以及「質性研究方法系列」（也稱為「小藍皮書」）

研究資源



- 可配合研究方法課程與**教科書使用**，適用於商管、傳播、犯罪學、教育學、健康科學、心理學、國際關係與政治學、社會工作以及社會學
- 提供**案例研究**，協助學生瞭解概念
- 協助**教師審查論文和原創研究**

教學教材



- 協助學習研究方法課程，適用於進行論文撰寫與**專題研究**的學生
- 超過二十萬頁內容，涵蓋數百種研究方法，為學生專題研究提供協助
- 簡潔扼要的知名作者影片回答常見的基本問題，例如「我該如何在不同的研究方法之間進行選擇？」等

專題學習



- 協助圖書館員教學資訊素養、研究技能、文獻回顧以及寫作
- 包含權威性專題研究逐步指南

資訊素養

# SRM的獨家內容

- 方法地圖(Methods Map)

視覺化地呈現各種方法之間的關係

- 閱讀清單(Reading Lists)

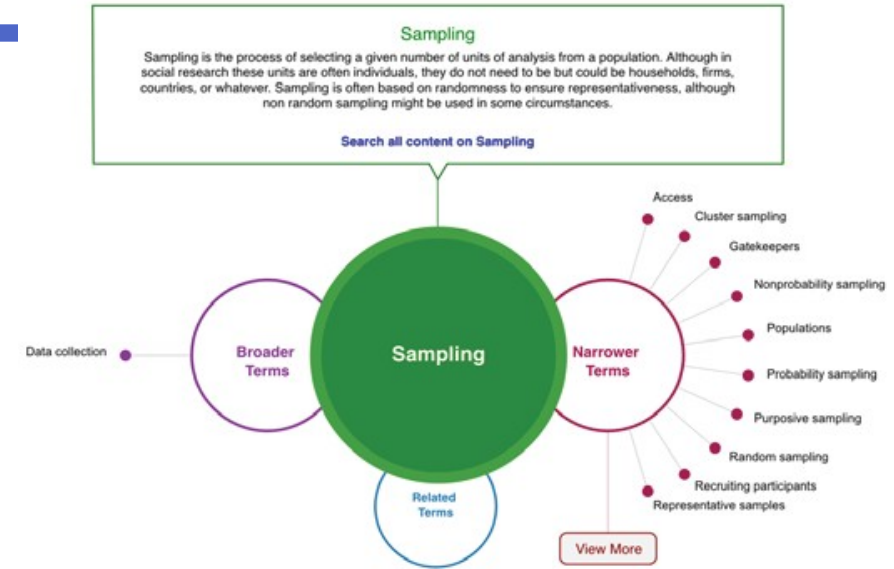
可創建閱讀清單供以後審閱或與同事和學生共享

- 研究規劃(Project Planner)

通過教學內容和平台上的材料連結指導使用者完成研究過程的每一步

- 統計方法選擇工具(Which Stats Test)

幫助使用者選擇最佳統計分析方法



研究設計

方法選擇

文獻回顧



會議與參考書

資料收集



資料集

數據分析

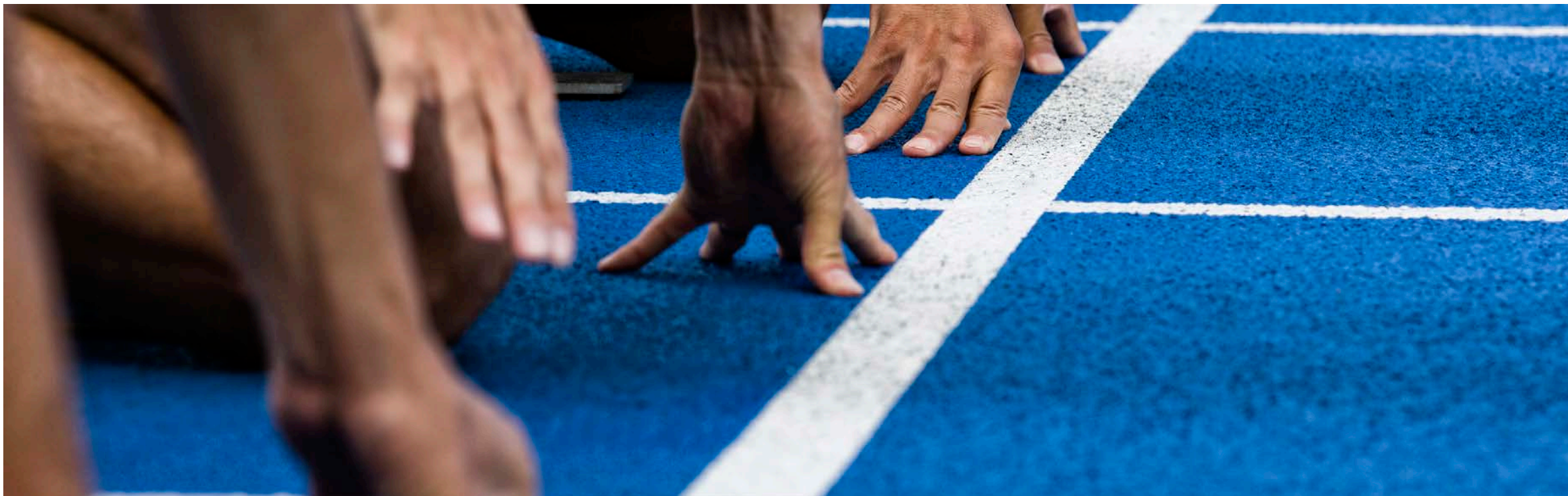


研究案例

完成報告



教學影片



開始使用SAGE RESEARCH METHODS



瀏覽

註冊個人化功能

# What every researcher needs

Find resources to answer your research methods and statistics questions

輸入關鍵字查詢

Search



Advanced

依據使用  
目的瀏覽

## I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge **books**



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Little Blue Books

Learn from stories of **real  
research**



Cases

Practice **data analysis**



Datasets

Design a **research project**



Project Planner

**Listen** to research methods  
experts



Podcasts

Understand the **foundations**  
of research methods



Foundations

Learn about research  
methodology in **medicine**



Medicine and Health

Learn how to **visualize data**



Data Visualization





# 認識SAGE RESEARCH METHODS

# What every researcher needs

Find resources to answer your research methods and statistics questions



Advanced

依據使用  
目的瀏覽

## I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge **books**



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Little Blue Books

Learn from stories of **real  
research**



Cases

Practice **data analysis**



Datasets

Design a **research project**



Project Planner

**Listen** to research methods  
experts



Podcasts

Understand the **foundations**  
of research methods



Foundations

Learn about research  
methodology in **medicine**



Medicine and Health


Learn how to **visualize data**



Data Visualization

# BOOKS圖書

- 閱讀經典和最新圖書
  - Books: 包含電子書、紙本書
  - Handbooks：特定主題手冊
  - Little Blue Books：SAGE出版社的質性研究方法小藍書
  - Little Green Books：SAGE出版社的量化研究方法小綠書
  - Major Works：特定研究領域精選的圖書篇章、期刊文章



[Browse](#) | [Research Tools](#)

Advanced

Login: [Profile](#) [Sales Demo](#) [IALL](#)


Showing results for: Filtered by Content Type X

1-20 of 1,112 results | Results per page: 20 | Sort by: Original P... | [Modify Search](#)

[Save](#) [Text](#)

**Books:**

Books continue to be a leading resource across the spectrum of academic disciplines. Here you will find comprehensive texts on subjects ranging from quantitative data analysis, to accounts of undertaking dangerous fieldwork. Our online books come in five formats: [Books](#) are full digital versions of print text, as you would expect to find in an academic library. [Handbooks](#) provide comprehensive coverage of specific subjects, such as online research methods. [Little Blue Books](#) provide guidance and teaching for qualitative research methods, whilst [Little Green Books](#) provide the same for quantitative research methods. These are in-depth guides on specific research methods. Finally, [Major Works](#) are volumes of curated book and journal content that address particular methods of research.



[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

**Argument-Based Validation in Testing and Assessment**


**Carol A. Chapelle**

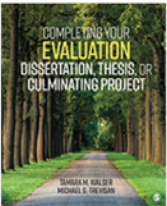
**Published:** 2021

Carol A. Chapelle shows readers how to design validation research for tests of human capacities and performance. Any test that is used to make decisions about people or programs should ...

**Methods:** [Inference](#), [Split-half reliability](#), [Validity](#)

**Keywords:** [decision making](#), [domain](#), [emotion](#), [emotional intelligence](#), [specifications](#), [standards](#), [students](#)

 BOOK



[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

**Completing Your Evaluation Dissertation, Thesis, or Culminating Project**


**Tamara M. Walser, Michael S. Trevisan**

**Published:** 2021

This practical, user-friendly resource helps students successfully complete an evaluation capstone: a dissertation, thesis, or culminating project where a student conducts an evaluation as their capstone experience. Authors Tamara M. ...

**Methods:** [Program evaluation](#), [Stakeholders](#), [Evaluation](#)

**Keywords:** [committees](#), [feedback](#), [members committees](#), [outcomes](#), [stakeholder engagement](#), [standards](#), [theses](#)

 BOOK

☒ All content  
☐ Content available to me

**Content Type** —

☐ SELECT ALL

☐ Foundations (599) +

☒ Books (1113) —

☒ Books (799)

☒ Little Green Books (180)

☒ Little Blue Books (47)

☒ Handbooks (80)

☒ Major Works (7)

☐ Chart (55)

☐ Reference (17) +

☐ Journal Articles (394)

☐ Datasets (671) +

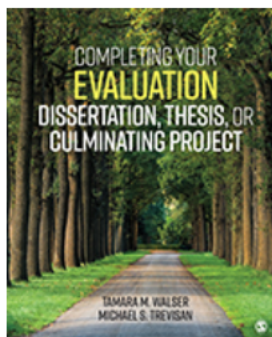
☐ Cases (3,041)

☐ Video (0) +

☐ Project Planner (11)

☐ Podcasts (20)

☐ Expert Insights (18)



BOOK

## Completing Your Evaluation Dissertation, Thesis, or Culminating Project

**By:** [Tamara M. Walser](#) & [Michael S. Trevisan](#)**Published:** 2021**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071879009>**Methods:** [Evaluation](#), [Stakeholders](#), [Program evaluation](#)[+ More information](#)

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

圖書所有內容

Find in this book



### Part I | • Essentials for Your Journey

[• The Evaluation Capstone](#)[• Working Productively With Your Committee](#)

### Part II | • Navigating the Six Fundamentals of Evaluation Practice

[• Quality: Addressing Professional Evaluation Standards and Guidelines](#)

Cite



List



Share



Text

#### Methods Map

[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content







## Common Purposes of Evaluation

顯示紙本頁數

**[Page 7]** Two general purposes of evaluation continue to be mainstays in the evaluation literature: (1) formative evaluation and (2) summative evaluation (Frechtling et al., 2010; Newcomer et al., 2010; Shinkfield, 2007). We discuss each purpose briefly below. As you read about these purposes, consider the evaluation capstone and how each purpose may or may not align with it.

Formative evaluation is about program improvement. It answers questions including “How well is the program being implemented? What is working well? What needs improvement?” Evaluation approaches and data collection are used to address these purposes and, in turn, inform program funders and staff how to improve the program. Feedback from a variety of program stakeholders could be sought. Program stakeholders include those who have a “stake” in the program. Therefore, in addition to program funders and staff, program participants, such as those receiving program services, are also stakeholders. As such, their feedback is often obtained as part of data collection for formative evaluation. A school counseling program in a high school, for example, might evaluate annually the services provided to students. Feedback from students, teachers, the principal, and parents—all key stakeholders of the program—could be collected to inform programmatic decisions for improvement of services.

Summative evaluation is used to determine the impact of a program and is typically used by decision makers to determine next steps for a program, such as program continuation, scale-up, or even termination. Advanced quantitative methods are often used to assess impact, particularly for large-scale initiatives, such as a statewide reading program or a national mental health program for homeless people. Summative evaluation is also used for accountability. What is the impact of the use of taxpayer dollars for a particular program? This question is often asked as part of summative evaluation.

Formative evaluation and summative evaluation can be further described as a continuum, with formative evaluation on one end and summative evaluation on the other (Newcomer et al., 2010). Stufflebeam and Shinkfield (2007) argue that formative evaluation is conducted more often in the early stages of a program while summative evaluation is generally conducted toward the end. They also contend that formative evaluation and summative evaluation are related in that formative evaluation is necessary to improve programs, which in turn is necessary to achieve

Guiding Questions

Chapter Overview

What Is Evaluation?

What Is an Evaluation Capstone?

Chapter Summary

### Format

APA

Walser, T. & Trevisan, M. (2021). The evaluation capstone. In *Completing your evaluation dissertation, thesis, or culminating project* (pp. 3-18). SAGE Publications, Inc., <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071879009>

Copy to Clipboard

Or

### Export to your manager

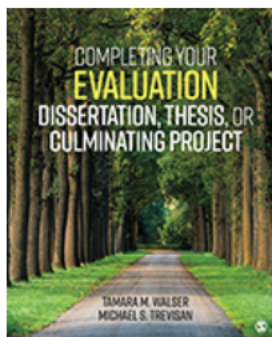
Endnote

Please note that some file types are



Back to Top





## Completing Your Evaluation Dissertation, Thesis, or Culminating Project

By: [Tamara M. Walser](#) & [Michael S. Trevisan](#)

Published: 2021

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071879009>

Methods: [Evaluation](#), [Stakeholders](#), [Program evaluation](#)

[+ More information](#)



BOOK

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

主題索引

All [A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#) <#>

Accountability standards, [49](#), [51](#), [51](#)

Accuracy standards, [48](#), [49](#), [50](#), [177](#)

Activities, evaluation, [73](#)

Adult literacy program, [106](#)



Cite



List



Share



Text

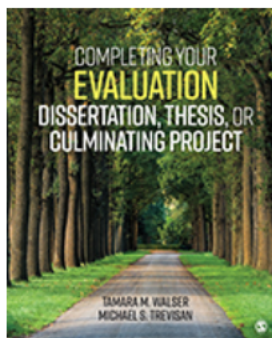
Methods Map



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content





## Completing Your Evaluation Dissertation, Thesis, or Culminating Project

By: [Tamara M. Walser](#) & [Michael S. Trevisan](#)

Published: 2021

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071879009>

Methods: [Evaluation](#), [Stakeholders](#), [Program evaluation](#)

[+ More information](#)



BOOK

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

Find in this book



### Part I | • Essentials for Your Journey

• [The Evaluation Capstone](#)

• [Working Productively With Your Committee](#)

### Part II | • Navigating the Six Fundamentals of Evaluation Practice

• [Quality: Addressing Professional Evaluation Standards and Guidelines](#)



Cite



List



Share



Text

在 Method Map  
探索此方法的關聯  
概念、專有名詞

Methods Map



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



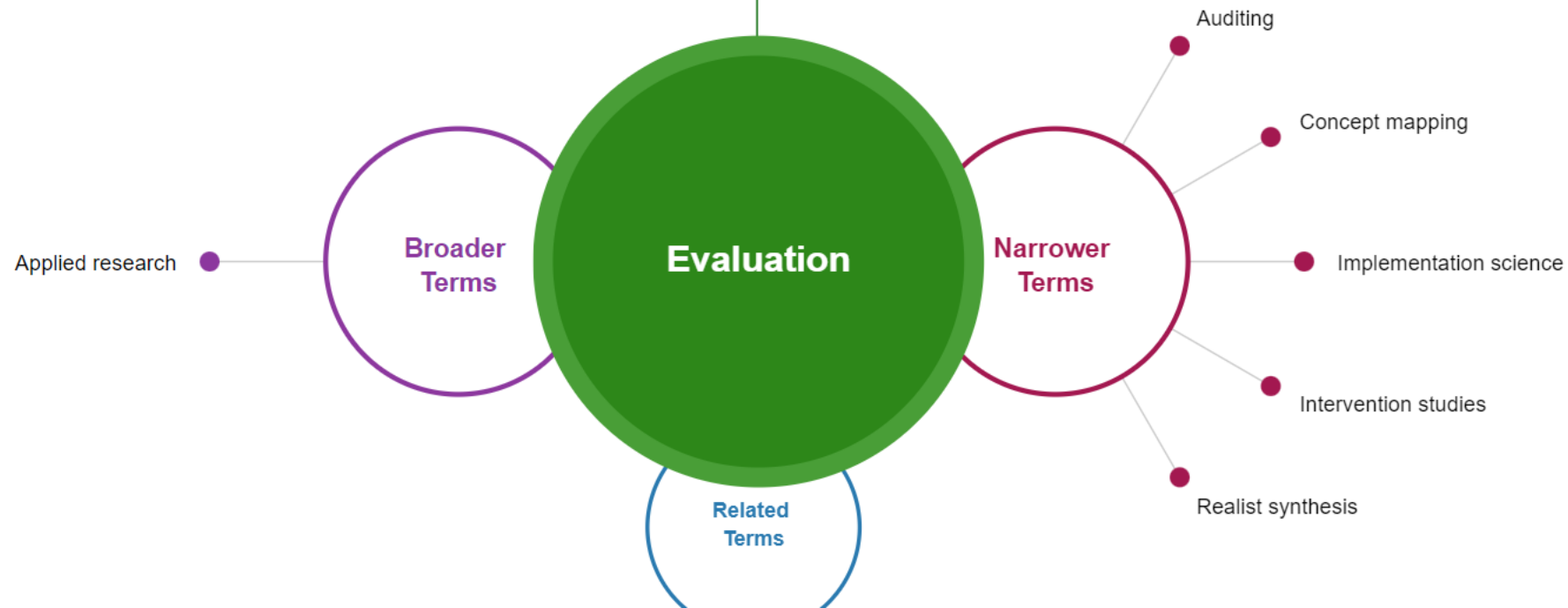
Help

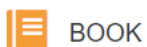
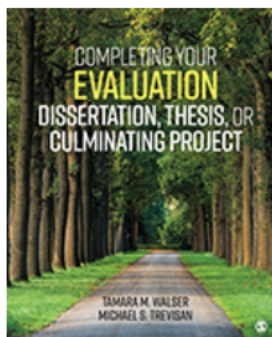


## Evaluation

The systematic determination of the value, validity, or effectiveness of something often in terms of some kind of intervention.

[Search all content on Evaluation](#)





BOOK

## Completing Your Evaluation Dissertation, Thesis, or Culminating Project

By: [Tamara M. Walser](#) & [Michael S. Trevisan](#)

Published: 2021

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071879009>

Methods: [Evaluation](#), [Stakeholders](#), [Program evaluation](#)

[+ More information](#)

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

Find in this book



### Part I | • Essentials for Your Journey

• [The Evaluation Capstone](#)

• [Working Productively With Your Committee](#)

### Part II | • Navigating the Six Fundamentals of Evaluation Practice

• [Quality: Addressing Professional Evaluation Standards and Guidelines](#)



Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map



Related Content



[A Comprehensive Evaluation of the Youth Research Fellows Training Pilot Program](#)



[A Practical Guide to Program Evaluation Planning: Theory and Case Examples](#)



[Agency-Based Program Evaluation: Lessons from Practice](#)



[Client Representative Case Study Method: Program Evaluation of Three Regional Offices of a Nonprofit Organization](#)

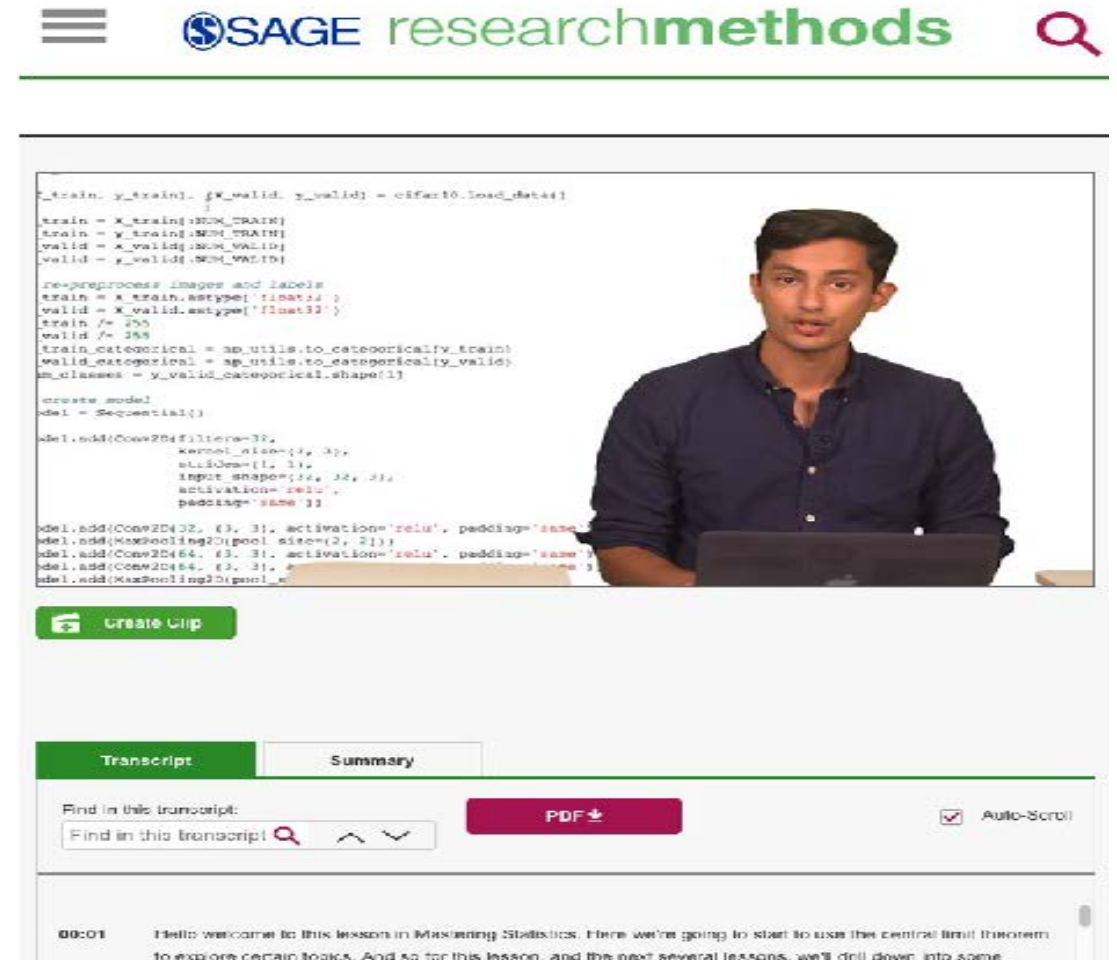
[Show More](#)

相關內容

# 影片 (VIDEO) - 讓研究方法、統計學與評估生動起來

## ■ 內容特點

- 包括教育訓練、案例分析、專家綜述等
- 涵蓋關於研究技能訓練的每個方面，指導學生完成研究過程的每一步
- 包括超過480個影片，其中七成以上為SAGE獨家
- 同學可以隨時觀看，老師可以在課程管理系統中嵌入影片
- 包括一個全部15小時的統計學入門影片，提供同學可以重複觀看





# VIDEO影片

- 專家學者的講述、訪談影片
  - 瀏覽逐字稿
  - 下載全文PDF檔案
  - 利用 Create Clip 的功能剪輯影片片段



## Video Collections

SAGE Research Methods Video includes hours of tutorials, interviews, video case studies, and mini-documentaries covering the entire research process. Find videos made with expert researchers from leading research institutions, your favorite SAGE authors, great teachers, and more.

### SAGE Research Methods Video

These 480+ streaming videos cover every aspect of the research process and hundreds of qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods.

[View Collection](#)

### Practical Research and Academic Skills

Develop the practical skills necessary to conduct successful research with this collection of streaming video.

[View Collection](#)

### Data Science, Big Data Analytics, and Digital Methods

This video collection covers a range of data science methods, the issues and challenges of using big data and digital methods, and the intersection of computer science and the social sciences.

[View Collection](#)

### Market Research

This collection contains videos covering a range of methods needed to carry out effective market research, from traditional techniques to new developments in the field.

[View Collection](#)

### Medicine and Health

This collection covers a broad range of research methods and techniques across core areas of medicine and health, with strong focus on clinical and epidemiological research.

[View Collection](#)

### Research Ethics and Integrity

This collection of videos covers key theories and concepts in research ethics and integrity, featuring practical guidance, and examples from real research.

[View Collection](#)



Showing results for:

Product: SAGE Research Methods Video X

Filtered by Discipline X

Available to Me X

1-20 of 1,271 results

Results per page:

20

Sort by:

Relevance

[Modify Search](#)

Save



Text

### Social Work:

Social Work students and practitioners are encouraged to engage in [evidence-based practice](#). Common methods used in Social Work research include [evaluation](#) and [systematic review](#). Central to Social Work research are considerations of [research ethics](#), as social work research usually involves human participants, and sometimes participants from vulnerable groups. To find out more about research methods in Social Work, try [Handbook of Social Work Research Methods](#), by Bruce A. Thayer.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

VIDEO

[Learn about  
using Video](#)

### Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers

**Published:** 2017 | **Publisher:** SAGE Publications Ltd.**Product:** [SAGE Research Methods Video](#)**Video Type:** In Practice | **Duration:** [00:12:24]

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they ...

Search within results

☐ All content☒ Content available to me

Content Type



Discipline

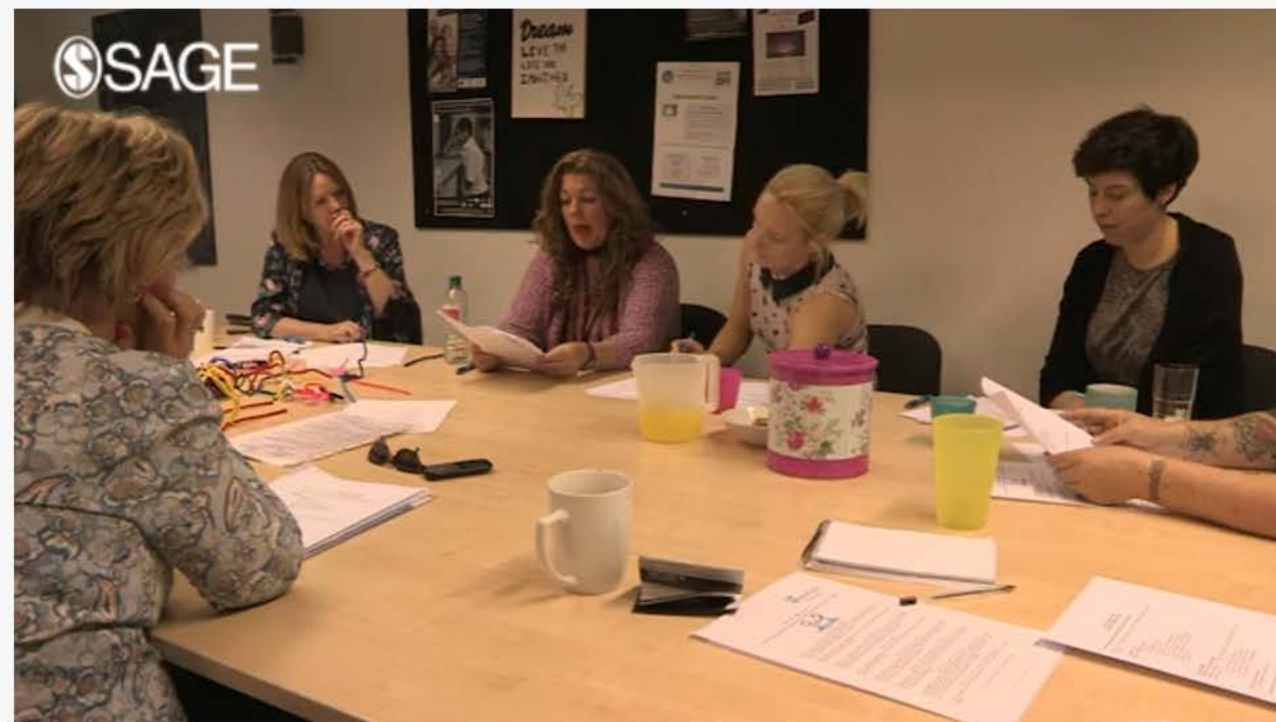
☐ SELECT ALL☐ Anthropology (1,177)☐ Business and Management  
(1,210)☐ Communication and Media  
Studies (1,195)☐ Computer Science (571)

# Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers



VIDEO

## ▼ Segment 1: Peer Research on Sex Workers



剪輯特定影片片段  
(需註冊個人帳號)

嵌入 連結



Cite



List



Share



Embed



Link



Help

逐字稿

Transcript

Summary

查詢逐字稿

Find in this transcript:

Find in this transcript



下載  
逐字稿



Auto-Scroll

PDF



sections. It's really just to get a sense of it

04:11

now, of your, what you feel about the questions, would you add anything. Nicola, we did agree, didn't we, to put the support services further up in the questionnaire didn't we? So today was the first training session for the peer research,

隨影片進度  
顯示逐字稿

04:32

The Hidden Lives of Female Sex Workers in Teesside. So today we were doing the first training session with the people we're calling "buddies", and so these are volunteers as project workers. I don't know if it's covered here, but we have a question about working on this, I know we're going after the

SAGE Recommends





Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers

▼ Segment 1: Peer Research on Sex Workers



Abstract

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they are studying. In O'Neill's study, peer researchers interviewed sex workers to gain a sense of their lives and develop better ways to make services available to sex workers.

Video info	Segment Info	Related Content	Methods Map
------------	--------------	-----------------	-------------

Video Info

**Title:** Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers  
**Methods:** [Participatory research](#)  
**Duration:** 00:12:24  
**Discipline:** [Health](#), [Social Work](#), [Sociology](#)  
**Video Type:** [In Practice](#)  
**Keywords:** [collaboration](#); [criminal justice system](#); [expertise](#); [inclusion](#);  
[participation of women](#); ... [Show More](#)

Publication Info

**Publisher:** SAGE Publications Ltd.  
**Publication Year:** 2017  
**Product:** [SAGE Research Methods Video](#)  
**Publication Place:** London, United Kingdom

People

**Academic:** Maggie O'Neill





Abstract

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they are studying. In O'Neill's study, peer researchers interviewed sex workers to gain a sense of their lives and develop better ways to make services available to sex workers.

Video info	Segment Info	Related Content	Methods Map
------------	--------------	-----------------	-------------

Segment Info

Title: Peer Research on Sex Workers

Segment Num: 1

Keywords: [collaboration](#); [prostitution](#); [Sex work](#); [violence](#); [Sexual health](#); [transition](#); [voice and visibility](#); [peer groups](#); [criminal justice system](#)

Segment Start Time: 00:00:07

Segment End Time: 00:05:59

People

Academic:

Maggie O'Neill Ph.D.



Abstract

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they are studying. In O'Neill's study, peer researchers interviewed sex workers to gain a sense of their lives and develop better ways to make services available to sex workers.

- Video info
- Segment Info
- Related Content
- Methods Map

Related Content

	<a href="#">“Stuff You Should Know About Age Friendly Neighborhoods but Don’t”: Researching Aging-in-Place With Older Adults as Co-Researchers</a>
	<a href="#">A Participatory Research Approach: Designing Research with Vulnerable Women</a>
	<a href="#">Adjusting for Withdrawals in Life Tables</a>
	<a href="#">An Introduction to Inclusive Data Analysis</a>
	<a href="#">Anonymity in Participatory Research: Is It Attainable? Is It Desirable?</a>
	<a href="#">Applying for Research Ethics Approval: An Insider's Perspective</a>
	<a href="#">Ask a Researcher: Christina Clark-Kazak on Qualitative and Participatory Methods</a>
	<a href="#">Beyond the Structure of Research: Image and Intuition</a>



## Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers

▼ Segment 1: Peer Research on Sex Workers



### Abstract

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they are studying. In O'Neill's study, peer researchers interviewed sex workers to gain a sense of their lives and develop better ways to make services available to sex workers.

[Video info](#)[Segment Info](#)[Related Content](#)[Methods Map](#)

### Methods Map

#### Participatory research

An methodological approach to research in communities that emphasizes participation and action. It seeks to understand the world by trying to change it, collaboratively and following reflection.

[See More in the Methods Map](#)



SAGE Recommends  
▼

Also from SAGE Publishing

# REFERENCE 參考工具書

- 收錄字辭典、百科全書等參考工具書，適用於檢索，認識某個專有名詞之定義。

Showing results for: Filtered by Content Type X

1-17 of 17 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Original P...

Modify Search



## Reference:

Reference works provide [dictionary](#) definitions and [encyclopedia](#) entries on research topics, including umbrella terms such as [qualitative research methods](#), and specific lines of inquiry such as [action research](#). Dictionary definitions are a useful first step into understanding potentially complex research terms. Encyclopedia entries are both broad and deep, presented in an authoritative, interdisciplinary, and accessible way. Reference resources are invaluable assets to researchers anywhere in the world, and provide students with the perfect place to develop their understanding of methods and to start their research.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### The SAGE Encyclopedia of Educational Research, Measurement, and Evaluation

Edited by: [Bruce B. Frey](#)

Published: 2018

In an era of curricular changes and experiments and high-stakes testing, educational measurement and evaluation is more important than ever. In addition to expected entries covering the basics of traditional ...

Methods: [Measurement](#), [Educational research](#)Keywords: [educational research](#), [encyclopedia](#), [evaluation](#), [measurement](#)[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### The SAGE Encyclopedia of Communication Research Methods

Edited by: [Mike Allen](#)

Published: 2017

Communication research is evolving and changing in a world of online journals, open-access, and new ways of obtaining data and conducting experiments via the Internet. Although there are generic encyclopedias ...

Methods: [Survey research](#), [Dependent variables](#), [Measurement](#)

Keywords: [agenda setting](#), [attitudes](#), [blood pressure](#), [communication research](#), [communication skills](#), [communication theory](#), [communications media](#), [conflict](#), [conflict management](#), [conversation](#), [decision making](#), [demand characteristics](#), [discipline](#), [discourse](#), [distance](#), [economics](#), [emotion](#), [encyclopedia](#), [equations](#), [errors](#), [estimates](#), [gender and sexuality](#), [health communication](#), [human communication](#), [identification](#), [identity](#), [inquiry](#), [institutions](#), [internet](#), [interpersonal communication](#), [journalism](#), [journals](#), [knowledge](#), [language](#), [law](#), [linguistics](#), [management skills](#), [manipulation](#), [mass media](#), [media effects](#), [media use](#), [mediation](#), [motivation](#), [new media](#), [news media](#), [nonverbal communication](#), [operationalization](#), [opinions](#), [organizational communication](#), [organizations](#), [outcomes](#), [parameters](#), [personality](#), [persons](#), [persuasion](#), [plagiarism](#), [political communications](#),

Search within results

- ☒ All content  
☐ Content available to me

Content Type

☐ SELECT ALL☐ Foundations (599) +☐ Books (1113) +☐ Chart (55)☒ Reference (17) -☒ Encyclopedia (11)☒ Dictionary (6)☐ Journal Articles (394)☐ Datasets (671) +☐ Cases (3,041)☐ Video (0) +☐ Project Planner (11)☐ Podcasts (20)☐ Expert Insights (18)☐ Tools Directory (100)

Discipline +

Result Type +

Publication Date +



Aa  
ENCYCLOPEDIA

## The SAGE Encyclopedia of Educational Research, Measurement, and Evaluation

**Edited by:** [Bruce B. Frey](#)**Published:** 2018**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781506326139>**Methods:** [Educational research](#), [Measurement](#)[+ More information](#)

Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map



Related Content



Reader's Guide

Entries A-Z

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

Find in this Encyclopedia



Assessment



Cognitive and Affective Variables



Data Visualization Methods

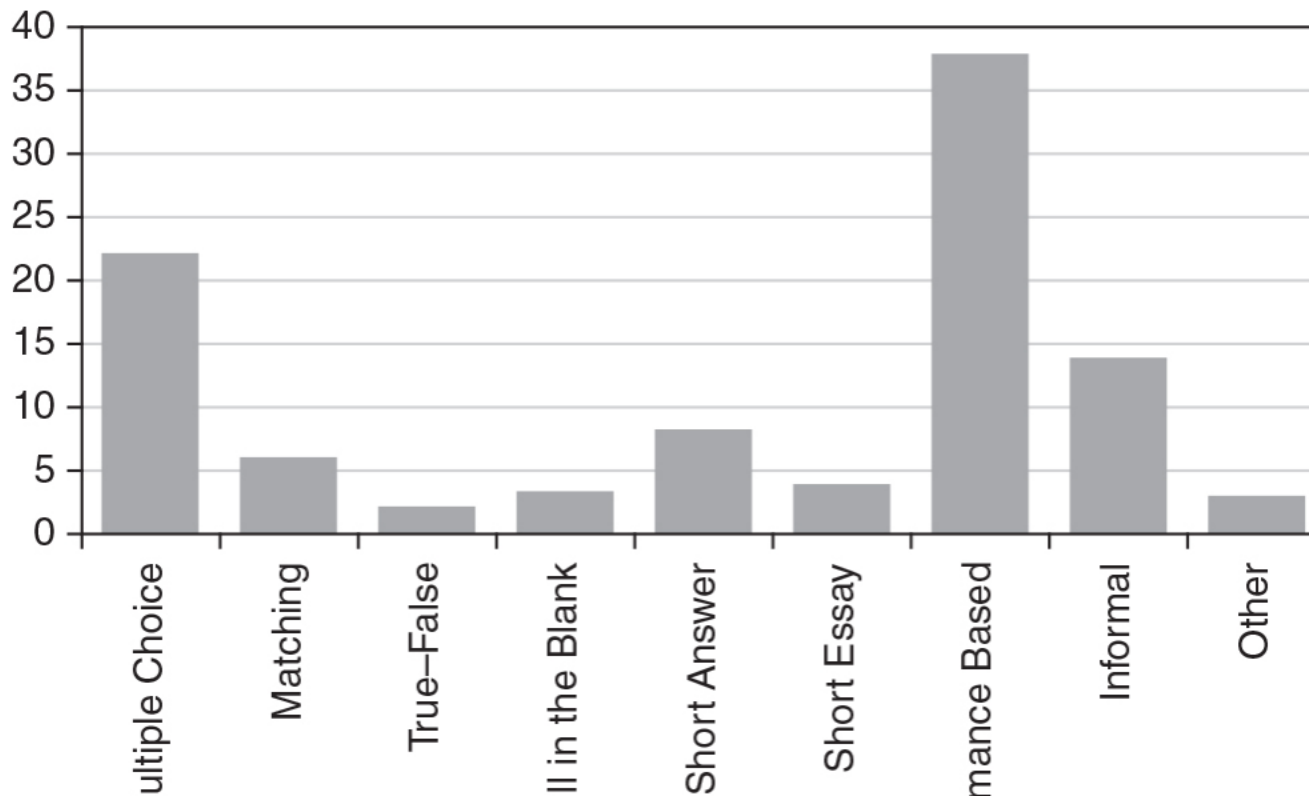


Bar Graphs



Bar graphs are often used to communicate scientific results, qualitative trends, and statistical analyses, such as main effects and interactions. Because data points are aligned along a common axis, bar graphs can facilitate comparison between individual data points; for instance, a user can quickly assess whether the data points are the same or different. Additionally, a user can easily compare differences between data points by judging the relative sizes of height gaps between bars. Global patterns, such as linear trends, are also salient in bar graphs. Thus, bar graphs are generally better for visualizing qualitative data patterns than exact values, which are more easily extracted from tables. In [Figure 1](#), a simple bar chart shows the percentage of times different classroom assessment formats were used by a sample of teachers.


Figure 1 Percentage of times for different classroom assessment formats

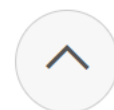


### Methods Map



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content 



# LITTLE GREEN BOOKS

- SAGE出版社自1977年起出版《Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences》量化研究方法的小綠皮書系列叢書。

Showing results for: Filtered by Book Type X

1-20 of 179 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Original P...

[Modify Search](#)

## Little Green Books:

Little Green Books, SAGE's popular Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences series, provide short and accessible texts on all kinds of quantitative methods. Providing clear statistical explanations, straightforward empirical examples, and ready-to-use procedures, these supplementary texts are appropriate for the individual researcher, and for any graduate-level, intermediate, or advanced statistics course across the spectrum of academic disciplines. Want to learn about analysis of variance? We have a Little Green Book for that! Our brief volumes address a spectrum of advanced quantitative topics including [regression](#), [models](#), [data analysis](#), [experimental design](#), [measurement](#), [survey data](#), and more.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

LITTLE GREEN BOOK

### Linear Regression: A Mathematical Introduction

Damodar N. Gujarati

Published: 2019

Damodar N. Gujarati's Linear Regression: A Mathematical Introduction presents linear regression theory in a rigorous, but approachable manner that is accessible to students in all social sciences. This concise title ...

**Methods:** [Linear regression](#), [Independent variables](#), [Regression analysis](#)**Keywords:** [equations](#), [errors](#), [instruments](#), [matrices](#), [New York](#), [parameters](#), [population](#)[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

LITTLE GREEN BOOK

### Propensity Score Methods and Applications

Hailan Bai, M. H. Clark

Published: 2019

A concise, introductory text, Propensity Score Methods and Applications describes propensity score methods (PSM) and how they are used to balance the distributions of observed covariates between treatment conditions as ...

**Methods:** [Control groups](#), [Dependent variables](#), [Propensity scores](#)**Keywords:** [adjustment](#), [estimates](#), [estimation](#), [neighbors](#), [outcomes](#), [propensity score](#), [treatment outcome](#)[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### Spatial Regression Models

Michael D. Ward, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch

Published: 2019 | Second Edition

Search within results

- ☒ All content  
☐ Content available to me

Content Type —

☐ SELECT ALL☐ Foundations (599) +☐ Books (1113) —☐ Books (799)☒ Little Green Books (180)☐ Little Blue Books (47)☐ Handbooks (80)☐ Major Works (7)☐ Chart (55)☐ Reference (17) +☐ Journal Articles (394)☐ Datasets (671) +☐ Cases (3,041)☐ Video (0) +☐ Project Planner (11)☐ Podcasts (20)☐ Expert Insights (18)☐ Tools Directory (100)

Discipline +

Result Type +

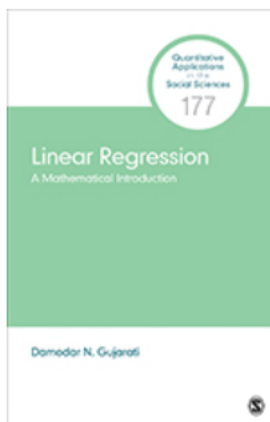


## 線性迴歸

## Linear Regression: A Mathematical Introduction

By: [Damodar N. Gujarati](#)

Published: 2019

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781071802571>Methods: [Regression analysis](#), [Independent variables](#), [Linear regression](#)[+ More information](#)LITTLE GREEN  
BOOK

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Subject Index

Find in this book

[Chapter 1 | The Linear Regression Model \(LRM\)](#)[Chapter 2 | The Classical Linear Regression Model \(CLRM\)](#)[Chapter 3 | The Classical Normal Linear Regression Model: The Method of Maximum Likelihood \(ML\)](#)[Chapter 4 | Linear Regression Model: Distribution Theory and Hypothesis Testing](#)

Cite



List



Share



Text

## Methods Map

[Explore the Methods Map](#)

## Related Content

[An Introduction to Generalized Linear Models](#)[Applied Regression](#)[Applied Regression: An Introduction](#)[Data Analysis](#)





[Page 2] We express a generic linear regression model (LRM) as follows:

(1.1)

$$Y_i = B_1X_{1i} + B_2X_{2i} + B_3X_{3i} + \cdots + B_kX_{ki} + u_i \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$$

In this model,  $Y$  is the dependent variable; alternative names are explained variable, predictand, **regressand**, response, endogenous variable, outcome, and controlled variable. In this book, we will use the term *regressand*, which is a rather neutral term.

In this model,  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k$  are called the explanatory variables. Alternative names are independent variable, predictor, **regressor**, stimulus, exogenous variable, covariate, and control variable. We will use the more neutral term *regressor*. Some of the regressors are quantitative, and some are qualitative, such as race, gender, religion, and nationality. Very often, such qualitative variables are represented by **dummy variables**, taking values of 1 or 0, with 1 indicating the presence of an attribute and 0 indicating its absence. Sometimes the dummy variables are multicategorical, as we will illustrate with a concrete example in [Chapter 4](#).






The subscript  $i$  is the observation subscript. By convention, the subscript  $i$  is used if the data are **cross-sectional** and the subscript  $t$  is used if the data are **time series**. If the data involve both cross-section and time-series observations, we use the double subscript  $it$ , as in  $X_{kit}$ , meaning the  $i$ th and  $t$ th observations on the regressor  $X_k$ . The number of observations is denoted by  $n$ .

We call (1.1) an LRM, and the meaning of the term *linear* will be explained shortly.

Generally, the variable  $X_1$  takes the value of 1 for each observation in the data. This is to allow for the intercept in the model. As a result, we can write (1.1) as

(1.2)

$$Y = B_0 + B_1X_1 + B_2X_2 + B_3X_3 + \cdots + B_kX_k + u$$

Chapters	—
Next	
Chapter 2.   The Classical Linear Regression Model (CLRM)	
<a href="#">View all chapters</a>	
Methods Map	+
Related Content	—
	<a href="#">Statistics for Psychology Using R</a>
	<a href="#">Applied Regression</a>
	<a href="#">Multiple Regression in Practice: The Multiple Regression Model: A Review</a>
	<a href="#">A Mathematical Primer for Social Statistics: Putting the Math to Work: Linear Least-Squares Regression</a>
	<a href="#">Multiple Time Series Models: Basic Vector Autoregression Models</a>



# LITTLE BLUE BOOKS

- SAGE出版社自1986年起出版《Qualitative Applications in the Social Sciences》質化研究方法的小藍皮書系列叢書。

Showing results for: Filtered by Book Type X

1-20 of 47 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Original P...

Modify Search



## Little Blue Books:

Little Blue Books, SAGE's popular Qualitative Research Methods series, provide short and accessible texts on all kinds of qualitative methods. Providing clear explanations, and commentary on both theoretical and practical considerations in the implementation of qualitative research, these supplementary texts are appropriate for the individual researcher, and for any graduate-level, intermediate, or advanced qualitative methods course across the spectrum of academic disciplines. Want to know more about researching [drug-related violence](#)? Try a search in our Little Blue Book [Dangerous Fieldwork](#). Our brief volumes address a full range of advanced qualitative topics including [writing up qualitative research](#), [participatory action research](#), [feminist fieldwork analysis](#), [discourse analysis](#), and [ethnography](#).

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



## Recording Culture: Audio Documentary and the Ethnographic Experience

Daniel Makagon, Mark Neumann

Published: 2009

The first book to explore audio documentary as a research method. Demonstrates that audio documentary based in the practices of fieldwork increases the potential for researchers to reach academic and ...

Methods: [Ethnography](#), [Oral history research](#), [Tape-recording](#)

Keywords: [cultural life](#), [documentaries](#), [National Public Radio](#), [radio](#), [social capital](#), [sound recordings](#), [storytelling](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



## Writing Up Qualitative Research (3rd ed.)

Harry F. Wolcott

Published: 2009 | 3rd Edition

Offers time-tested suggestions on every aspect of the process from beginning to end. Author Harry Wolcott continues to focus on the "writing side" of qualitative research, while incorporating new features ...

Methods: [Theory](#), [Fieldwork](#), [Dissertation](#)

Keywords: [editors](#), [manuscripts](#), [monographs](#), [publications](#), [publishers](#), [publishing](#), [students](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



## Participatory Action Research

Alice McIntyre

Search within results

- ☒ All content
- ☐ Content available to me

Content Type

☐ SELECT ALL

☐ Foundations (599) +

☐ Books (1113) -

☐ Books (799)

☐ Little Green Books (180)

☒ Little Blue Books (47)

☐ Handbooks (80)

☐ Major Works (7)

☐ Chart (55)

☐ Reference (17) +

☐ Journal Articles (394)

☐ Datasets (671) +

☐ Cases (3,041)

☐ Video (0) +

☐ Project Planner (11)

☐ Podcasts (20)

☐ Expert Insights (18)

☐ Tools Directory (100)

Discipline +

Result Type +



## Focus Groups as Qualitative Research

**By:** [David L. Morgan](#)

**Published:** 1997 | Second Edition Edition

**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412984287>

**Methods:** [Focus groups](#), [Moderators](#), [Participant observation](#)

[+ More information](#)



LITTLE BLUE  
BOOK

Chapters

Front Matter

Back Matter

Find in this book



Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



[Introduction](#)

[Focus Groups As A Qualitative Method](#)

[The Uses of Focus Groups](#)



Introduction

Focus Groups As A Qualitative Method

The Uses of Focus Groups

Planning and Research Design for Focus Groups

Conducting and Analyzing Focus Groups

Additional Possibilities

Conclusions

Methods Map



Related Content



A Deliberative Inquiry to  
Evaluate and Progress a  
Community Sentence Work  
Order Project



Advanced Focus Group  
Research



Analyzing Focus Groups Data:  
The Consumption of Media in  
the Digital Era



Basic and Advanced Focus  
Groups

Show More

Also from SAGE Publishing

CO Library

Data Planet

Lean Library

SAGE Business Cases



Back to Top



[Page 47]

## Determining the Interview Content






Any attempt to gather observations through interviewing requires attention to the concrete issues. The goal here is to construct an interview that covers the particular topic at hand while generally satisfy Merton et al.'s (1990) four criteria for an effective focus group.

The most obvious constraint on interview content is the fact that a typical discussion lasts 1 or 2 hours. Safe advice would be to set the length at 90 minutes, but tell participants that the discussion will run 2 hours—this half-hour cushion avoids the disruption of the group dynamics from either “late arrivers” or “early leavers.” Within this time span, it is important to maintain the focus and not explore too many topics. For an unstructured group, this might mean just two broadly stated topics or questions. In a more structured group, the limit should probably be four or five distinct topics or questions, with preplanned probes under each major topic.

For more structured groups, it is useful to organize the discussion topics into a guide that the moderator follows in more or less the same order from group to group. The structure that a guide imposes on discussions is valuable both in channeling the group interaction and in making comparisons across groups in the analysis phase of the research. A good guide creates a natural progression across topics with some overlap between the topics—an artificial compartmentalization of the discussion defeats the purpose of using group interaction. An additional value to creating a guide is to ensure consensus among the various members of the research team with regard to which topics are to be covered at what level of detail.

One common form of guide is based directly on questions. This format is most popular in more structured approaches to focus groups because the very act of asking questions signals the moderator's basic control over the content and direction of the group's discussion. A more flexible format is to organize the guide around a set of discussion topics

- Determining the Interview Content
- Moderating the Group
- Site Selection and Data Collection
- Analysis and Reporting
- Summing Up

Chapters	+
Methods Map	+
Related Content	—
 <a href="#">Basic and Advanced Focus Groups</a>	
 <a href="#">The SAGE Handbook of Interview Research: The Complexity of the Craft: Focus Groups and Social Interaction</a>	
 <a href="#">Successful Focus Groups: Advancing the State of the Art</a>	
 <a href="#">Focus Groups</a>	
 <a href="#">A Handbook for Social Science Field Research: Essays &amp; Bibliographic Sources on Research Design and Methods: Focus Groups: Focus Group Interviews</a>	

# 研究案例庫 (CASES) - 從實際研究案例中學習

- SAGE研究方法案例庫提供實際研究專題執行方法的案例。該庫包含超過2,200筆案例研究，取材於全球各地社會科學研究者及實踐者的真實研究經歷。案例完整描述從研究設計、方法選擇、資料分析到完成報告的全過程；解釋研究者為何選擇所使用的方法、他們在研究中遇到的困難和解決方案；以及他們在重新審視之前的研究時可能會採取的不同方法；這些都是期刊文章與教科書上所看不到的真實研究情況。

# 研究案例庫 (CASES) - 從實際研究案例中學習

- 每個案例
  - 均經過權威專家同儕評鑑
  - 可按照學科主題和學術層級分類檢索
  - 可用作教學工具以展示某一特定方法
  - 包含教學目標和問題討論，可以用於課堂討論或課前作業
  - 正在準備自己研究專題的學生可從案例中得到啟發



## Browse Cases

Choose from over 500 hundred case studies showing how methods are applied in real research projects. [Browse all cases](#) or browse by the options below.

Browse by Method	Case study research	Grounded theory	Semi-structured interviews
Browse by Discipline	Mixed methods	Ethnography	Action research
Browse by Academic Level	Focus groups	Fieldwork	<a href="#">View More</a>
	Data collection	Narrative research	

# CASES 案例庫

Find stories of real research to learn from and be inspired by

- 涵蓋個案研究、焦點團體、民族誌、紮根理論、半結構式訪談、內容分析..等研究方法

Search case title, author, method, or keywords



Advanced

## Browse Cases

Choose from hundreds of case studies showing how methods are applied in real research projects. [Browse all cases](#), cases from

[SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 1](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 2](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases: Medicine and Health](#), or browse by the options below.

### Browse by Method

[Browse by Discipline](#)

[Browse by Academic Level](#)

Case study research

Survey research

Research questions

Mixed methods

Focus groups

Qualitative interviewing

Ethnography

Measurement

Data collection

Fieldwork

[View More](#)



Search case title, author, method, or keywords



Advanced

## Browse Cases

Choose from hundreds of case studies showing how methods are applied in real research projects. [Browse all cases](#), cases from [SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 1](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 2](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases: Medicine and Health](#), or browse by the options below.

Browse by Method

**Browse by Discipline**

Browse by Academic Level

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Dentistry

Economics

Education

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Medicine

Nursing

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Public Health

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work

Sociology

Technology



# cases

Find stories of real research to learn from and be inspired by

Search case title, author, method, or keywords



Advanced

## Browse Cases

Choose from hundreds of case studies showing how methods are applied in real research projects. [Browse all cases](#), cases from [SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 1](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 2](#), [SAGE Research Methods Cases: Medicine and Health](#), or browse by the options below.

Browse by Method

Browse by Discipline

Browse by Academic  
Level

Introductory Undergraduate

Intermediate Undergraduate

Advanced Undergraduate

Postgraduate



Showing results for:

Filtered by Content Type X

Filtered by Discipline X

1-20 of 96 results

Results per page:

20

Sort by:

Title

[Modify Search](#)

Save



Text

**Cases:**

Want to know how researchers carry out their work? Interested in the practicalities and challenges of doing a research project? Our collection of case studies is for you! Our cases illustrate how methods are applied in real research projects. This collection offers hundreds of specially commissioned case studies of engaging research projects that highlight project design and methods application, through stories of real life research. Cases contextualize methods material through demonstrating the real life obstacles and choices researchers face when their project moves from paper to the often messy real world of data collection. Cases are selected from a broad variety of sources across the spectrum of academic disciplines, from Business to Sociology, and Anthropology to Political Science. Not sure where to start? Why not look at cases on [ethnographic research](#)?

Search within results

☒ All content☐ Content available to me

Content Type



Discipline



Result Type



Publication Date

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

cases



## A Case Study of Social Media and Remote Communications in Military Research: Examining Military and Deployment Experiences of Army Women

Nikki R. Wooten, Marlene B. Al-Barwani, Jessica A. Chmielewski,  
Jennifer E. Buck, Lisa L. Moore, Alyssia C. Woods

Published: 2014



# Researching Children's Experiences of Parental Stalking: Challenges in Conducting an Online Survey on a Sensitive Topic Involving Children and Young People



CASE

**By:** [Anna Nikupeteri](#) & [Merja Laitinen](#)**Published:** 2022 | **Product:** SAGE Research Methods: Doing Research Online**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529603439>**Methods:** [Online surveys](#), [Sensitive topics](#), [Survey research](#)[- Less information](#)**Academic Level:** [Advanced Undergraduate](#)**Keywords:** [young people](#), [stalking](#), [youngest child](#), [surveying](#), [young person](#), [social media](#), [knowledge](#)**Disciplines:** [Social Work](#)**Online ISBN:** 9781529603439

Cite



List



Share



Text

## Published Articles

**Katz, E., Nikupeteri, A., & Laitinen, M.** (2020). When coercive control continues to harm children: Post-separation fathering, stalking, and domestic violence. *Child Abuse Review*, 29(4), 310–324.  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.1002/car.2611>

**Knezevik, Z., Nikupeteri, A., Laitinen, M., & Kallinen, K.** (2021). Gender and power sensitivity, securitisation and social peace: Rethinking protection for children exposed to post-separation violence. *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*.  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.1332/239868021X16212648592069>


[Download Case PDF](#)
[Sections](#)


## Learning Objectives

By the end of this case, students should be able to:

- Identify and discuss the epistemological, social, and cultural challenges that may arise when conducting an online study on a sensitive topic involving children and young people.
- Understand that an online survey is a multiphase process that involves planning, design, and implementation.
- Identify the role of young experts by experience, other professionals in the field in planning, improving, and conducting an online survey.
- Evaluate the need for alternative data collection methods and how an online survey and data collection does not guarantee success.
- Understand that a study is a learning process where the journey is as important as the findings and conclusions.

[Project Overview and Context](#)
[Research Design](#)
[Research Practicalities](#)
[Method in Action](#)
[Practical Lessons Learned in Conducting Online Survey](#)
[Conclusion](#)
[Published Articles](#)
[+](#)
[Methods Map](#)
[-](#)


[Explore the Methods Map](#)

[Related Content](#)
[+](#)

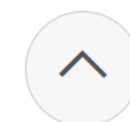
SAGE Recommends



## Project Overview and Context

This case study is based on our ongoing Finnish research project “Children’s Knowing Agency in Private, Multiprofessional and Societal Settings: The Case of Parental Stalking (CAPS)” ([www.ulapland.fi/caps](http://www.ulapland.fi/caps)). Our research interest relates to the fact that in Finland and elsewhere, research-based knowledge on children’s experiences of postseparation stalking remains scanty and interdisciplinary discussions on children’s agentic subjectivity in institutional practices are lacking. This novel starting point guided us to approach the phenomenon openly through various methods and data sources.

The purpose of the mixed-methods project is to examine children’s and young people’s experiences of parental stalking, especially in cases where the father or stepfather stalks the mother after separation. Stalking can occur



Back to Top



Conclusion

The transformative research paradigm and mixed methods can prove valuable in conducting research on a sensitive topic such as children’s and young people’s experiences of postseparation parental stalking. In conducting a quantitative online survey on the experiences of hard-to-reach young people, it is important to first create trusting relationships with the young persons, research partners, and professionals in the field. It is also vital to acquaint oneself with the research context by conducting related qualitative studies. Even if the research project has been carefully planned and the data collection prudently conducted, the project may not bear fruit, as is shown by our case. However, although the researcher may face failures in the data collection, there are many lessons to be learned. Our research project has concretely shown that carrying out a study is a learning process where the journey from planning to data collection is as important as are the research findings and the conclusions drawn from them.



Classroom Discussion Questions

- 1. What kind of knowledge was sought by conducting an online survey in this research context?
- 2. What conceptual and methodological issues/challenges are associated with using an online survey as a research method for a sensitive research topic?
- 3. What are the advantages and disadvantages of conducting an online survey on a sensitive topic?
- 4. What special features or challenges having young people as a target group bring into conducting an online survey and responding to it?



Multiple Choice Quiz Questions

1: What ethical challenges are there in conducting an online survey?

- ☐ a. There are no ethical challenges in conducting an online survey.

Published Articles



Methods Map



Related Content



▶ [Conducting a Campus Climate Survey on Gender-Based Violence](#)

📄 [Electronic Survey Research: Assessing Health Teachers' Confidence and Proficiency With Sexuality Education Standards](#)

▶ [Researching On-campus Sexual Assault Using Survey Methods](#)

📄 [Conducting a Web Survey about Sensitive Topics with a Random Sample of College Students](#)

Show More

Top



# Women's Experiences of Mothering in the Context of Domestic Violence: A Participative Study



CASE

By: [Simon Lapierre](#)

Published: 2014 | Product: SAGE Research Methods Cases Part 1

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/978144627305013519222>Methods: [Focus groups](#), [Vulnerable groups](#), [Feminism](#)[- Less information](#)Academic Level: [Advanced Undergraduate](#), [Postgraduate](#)Keywords: [domestic violence](#), [mothering](#), [mothers](#), [violence](#)Disciplines: [Criminology and Criminal Justice](#), [Psychology](#), [Social Work](#), [Sociology](#)

Online ISBN: 9781473949287



Cite



List



Share



Text

Published Articles



Methods Map



Focus groups

[Explore the Methods  
Map](#)

Related Content



Find in this case

Download Case PDF

Sections



## Learning Outcomes

By the end of this case study, students should

- Understand the opportunities involved in a participative study
- Have a better understanding of the challenges and difficulties of domestic violence research
- Be able to reflect on the importance of reflexivity and self-reflection in research

## Study Context

Over the last two decades, there has been a growing interest in domestic violence and research evidence has raised concerns regarding the co-occurring mental health and well-being. Given that the quality of maternal care has been shown to be affected by the violence, concerns have also been raised about the impact on children's circumstances. These concerns have also been central in previous research.

This focus on women and their parenting can be problematic as it may divert attention from men's violence. This is particularly evident when women are trying to protect their children from their partners' violence.

Despite these concerns, limited work has looked at women's experiences of domestic violence. In this regard, feminist scholars Lorraine Radford and others argue that in order to overcome mother-blaming, a more constructive research agenda is needed to find more appropriate ways of working with them in order to support their children.

## Research Objectives and Principles

Learning Outcomes

Study Context

Research Objectives and Principles

Planning and Entering the Field: Ethical and Practical Considerations

Introducing the Participants

Initiating a Critical Discussion with Women

Exploring Women's Experiences of Mothering in the Context of Domestic Violence

Commenting on the Research Findings

Challenges

Being a Man Researching Abused Women's Experiences

Participative study

Research process

Domestic violence,

children's safety and

exploring how children

experience

well-being in welfare arenas.

the challenges

the focus away

from 'trying to protect'

of domestic

research that in order to

support and efforts to

Published Articles

+

Methods Map

+

Related Content

-



[Exploring the Long-Term Outcomes of Vulnerable Parents With and Without a Learning Disability Using Interview Methodology](#)



[Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Making Meaning of the Care Decision-Making Experience for Pregnant Opioid-Dependent Women](#)



[Maximizing Compliance With Tobacco Policy in Vulnerable Community Retail Environments: A Multicultural Case Study in Community-Based Participatory Research](#)

Conclusion

Undertaking a participative study requires a significant amount of time and financial resources. Given that resources were limited, this project fell short of a fully collective model of participative research, and it remained a collaborative rather than a collective endeavour. Although the participants expressed a strong interest in the project and demonstrated a commitment to make it work, as a researcher, I maintained considerable control over the research, particularly in the later stages of the research project.

While recognising my role in shaping the research process and its outcomes, the participative research design recognised the women's right to give their views on issues that affect their lives and considered the participants as experts in regard to the issues of mothering and domestic violence. It ensured that the participants' 'voices' and perspectives were kept alive within this process of transforming the participants' 'private' lives into public knowledge.

Exercises and Discussion Questions

- Why is a participative design consistent with feminist research?
- What are the pros and cons of using a participative design when doing research with abused women?
- What are the challenges involved when conducting participative research across difference?
- What other strategies might have been used to foster women's involvement throughout the research process?
- Why is reflexivity and self-disclosure important in a participative study?

References

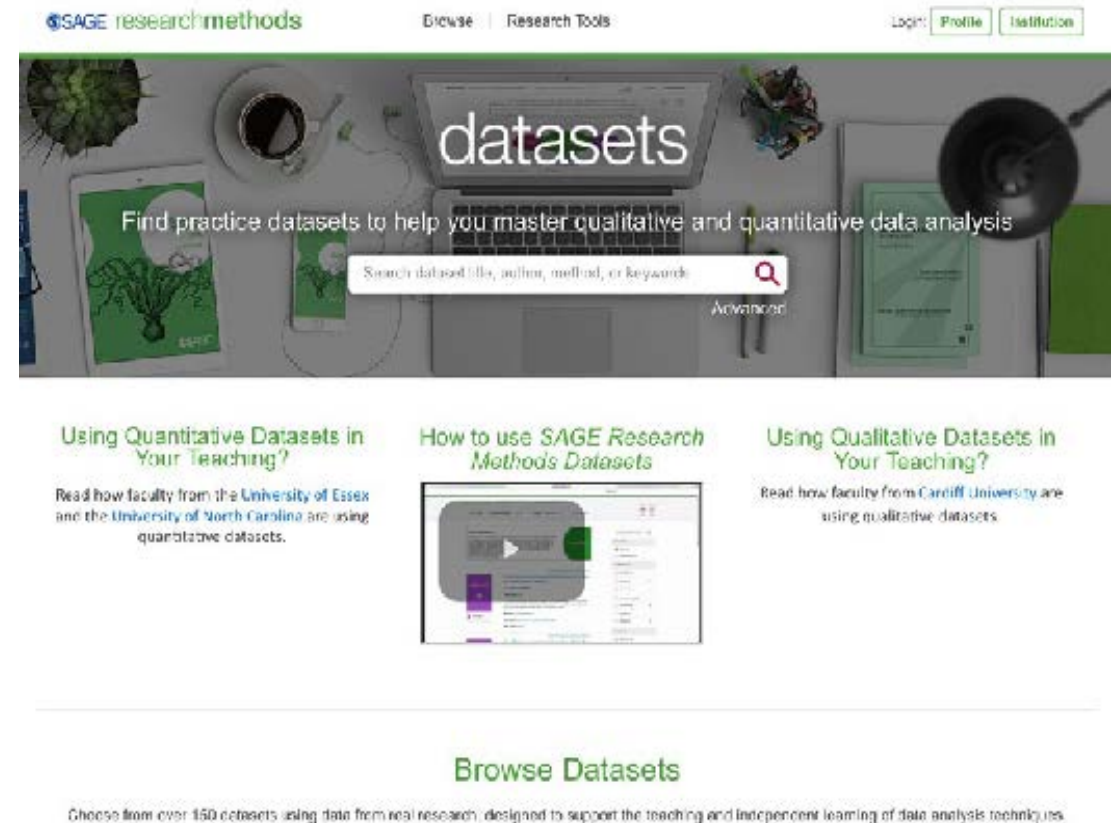
Aris, R., Edited by: Hague, G., & Mullender, A. (2003). Defined by men's abuse: The 'spoiled identity' of domestic violence survivors. In E. A.Stanko (Ed.), *The meaning of violence* (pp. 149–164). London, England: Routledge.

Hague, G., Mullender, A., & Aris, R. (2003). *Is anyone listening? Accountability and women survivors of domestic*

Published Articles	+
Methods Map	+
Related Content	–
Exploring the Long-Term Outcomes of Vulnerable Parents With and Without a Learning Disability Using Interview Methodology	
Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Making Meaning of the Care Decision-Making Experience for Pregnant Opioid-Dependent Women	
Maximizing Compliance With Tobacco Policy in Vulnerable Community Retail Environments: A Multicultural Case Study in Community-Based Participatory Research	

# 數據集 (DATASETS) - 動手實作幫助學生掌握分析技巧

- 提供超過500組教學資料集和教學指南，讓學生可以透過實際操作來學習資料分析。該庫主題豐富、易於使用、透過方法與資料類型進行分類；可用於課堂習作或試題卷，有效節省教師準備和整理資料的時間。研究人員在分析資料時所做的決定可能對學生而言是一頭霧水，透過使用SRM中的實際資料進行實務分析，學生可以更好地理解這些分析方法是如何制定的，協助他們成為充滿自信的研究人員。
  - 量化資料集來源於調查與實驗，提供相關說明，可用SPSS或R來分析
  - 質性資料集來源於學術研究專題，提供訪談、焦點團體、檔案資料等、以及如何進行分析的簡明範例





# DATASETS 資料集

# datasets

Find practice datasets to help you master qualitative and quantitative data analysis

Search dataset title, author, method, or keywords



Advanced

## Using Quantitative Datasets in Your Teaching?

Read how faculty from the [University of Essex](#) and the [University of North Carolina](#) are using quantitative datasets.

## How to use SAGE Research Methods Datasets



## Using Qualitative Datasets in Your Teaching?

Read how faculty from [Cardiff University](#) are using qualitative datasets.

# Browse Datasets

Choose from over 500 datasets using data from real research, designed to support the teaching and independent learning of data analysis techniques.

[Browse all datasets](#) , from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1](#) , datasets from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 2](#) , or browse by the options below.

## Browse by Method

[Browse by Discipline](#)

[Browse by Data Type](#)

Survey research

SPSS

Independent variables

Dependent variables

Stata

Python

Coding

Graphs

Multiple regression

Data visualization

[View More](#)

dataset  
for  
teaching



## Featured Content

[Learn About Cross-Tabulation in SPSS With Data From the American National Election Study \(2012\)](#)

### Abstract:

This dataset is designed for teaching cross-tabulation. The dataset is a subset of data derived from the 2012 American National Election Study (ANES), and the example presents a cross-tabulation between party identification and views on same-sex marriage. The dataset file is accompanied by a teaching guide, a student guide, and a how-to guide for SPSS. [Read More](#)

## Browse by Method

ALL A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S **T** U V W X Y Z

[Transcription \(34\)](#)

[Thematic analysis \(20\)](#)

[T-test \(12\)](#)

[Textual analysis \(11\)](#)

[Time-series analysis \(8\)](#)

[Two-way analysis of variance \(8\)](#)

[Theory \(7\)](#)

[Topic modelling \(3\)](#)

[Teaching research methods \(2\)](#)

[Tape-recording \(1\)](#)

[Thick description \(1\)](#)

[Type I errors \(1\)](#)

## Also from SAGE Publishing

CQ Library

American political resources

Data Planet

A universe of data

Lean Library

Increase the visibility of your library

SAGE Business Cases

Real-world cases at your fingertips

Showing results for:

Method: T-test X

Filtered by Content Type X

1-13 of 13 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

[Modify Search](#)



## T-test:

A statistical procedure designed to assess whether differences in the means of two groups reflect differences in their respective populations or are simply due to chance.

[See more in Methods Map](#)

T-test

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



DATASET

[Learn about using Datasets](#)

## Learn to Use the Paired Samples T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Eurobarometer (63.1, Jan–Feb 2005)

[Nick Allum](#)

**Published:** 2015

This dataset is designed for teaching paired samples t-tests. The dataset is a subset of data derived from the 2005 Eurobarometer: Europeans, Science and Technology (EB63.1), and the example shows ...

**Methods:** [Paired t-test](#), [SPSS](#), [T-test](#)

**Keywords:** [cell phones](#), [communication technology](#), [Eurobarometer](#), [publications](#), [scale](#), [transport technology](#), [transportation](#)

**Data Type:** [Survey](#)

Search within results



- ☒ All content
- ☐ Content available to me

Content Type —

☐ SELECT ALL

☐ Foundations (0) +

☐ Books (0) +

☐ Chart (0)

☐ Reference (0) +

☐ Journal Articles (0)

☒ Datasets (13) —



DATASET

Created by:



# Learn to Use the Difference of Means T-Test in SPSS With Data From the National Household Education Surveys Program, School Readiness Survey (2007)

By: [The Odum Institute](#)

Published: 2015 | Product: SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781473937604>

This dataset is designed for teaching the difference of means t-test. The dataset is a subset of data derived from the 007 School Readiness Survey, and the example shows how to test whether the average number of hours spent each week watching TV differs between children whose parents are married compared to children whose parents are not married. The dataset file is accompanied by a teaching guide, a student guide, and a how-to guide for SPSS.

**Methods:** [T-test](#), [Normal distribution](#), [Survey research](#)

**Prerequisites:** [Frequency Distributions](#)

**Data Type:** [Survey](#)

**Software Guide:** [SPSS](#)

[- Less information](#)

**Keywords:** [surveying](#), [school readiness](#), [households](#), [parents](#), [parenting](#), [United States Department of Education](#), [publications](#)

**Disciplines:** [Communication and Media Studies](#), [Education](#), [Social Policy and Public Policy](#), [Sociology](#)



Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map



Related Content



[Introductory Statistics Using SPSS](#)



[Learn to Use the Single Mean T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Consolidated State Performance Report \(2012–2013\)](#)



[Analyzing Complex Survey Data](#)



[Learn About Single Mean T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System \(2015\)](#)



[Learn to Use the Difference of Means T-Test in SPSS With Data From the British Survey \(2007–2008\)](#)



Back to Top

SAGE Recommends



Find in this dataset

- Dataset
- Teaching and Learning Material
- Dataset Info

You can preview and download the dataset from this tab. The dataset is available in multiple file formats, compatible with most common software packages. You can also view and download the Codebook, which provides information on the structure, contents, and layout of the dataset.

Download This Dataset

Choose from the following file formats:

- .csv for a comma-separated file (19 KB)

.sav for use with SPSS (8 KB)

.dta for use with Stata (10 KB)

.tab for a tab-delimited file (16 KB)

.Rdata for use with R (10 KB)

.xlsx for use with Microsoft Excel (39 KB)

Codebook

National Household Education Surveys Program, School Readiness Survey 2007 (SR-NHES:2007)

Preview Dataset

Download Codebook

You are viewing a preview of the dataset file. To download the full dataset file close this window and select one of the download options presented.

TVHOURS	married	twoparent
18	1	1
16	1	1
36	0	0
21	1	1
0	1	0

LearntoUse...

Learn to Use the Difference of Means T-Test in SPSS With Data From the National Household Education Surveys Program, School Readiness Survey (2007)

Codebook

Codebook

National Household Education Surveys Program, School Readiness Survey 2007 (SR-NHES:2007)

	VARIABLE NAME	VARIABLE LABEL	TYPE	WIDTH	DECIMALS	VALUE	VALUE LABEL
1	TVHOURS	D-# Hours child watches TV/ video	Numeric	8	0		
2	married	Parents currently married	Numeric	8	0	0	No
						1	Yes

SAGE  
2015 SAGE Publications, Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1

3	twoparent	Two parent household	Numeric	8	0	0	No
						1	Yes

SAGE Recommends

Top



Dataset

Teaching and Learning Material

Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test. The How-to Guide shows how to perform the technique or test using data analysis software.

Teaching Guide



Student Guide



How-to Guide for IBM® SPSS® Statistics Software



Methods Map

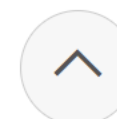


[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



SAGE Recommends



Back to Top

Find in this dataset



Dataset

Teaching and Learning Material

Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test. The How-to Guide shows how to perform the technique or test using data analysis software.

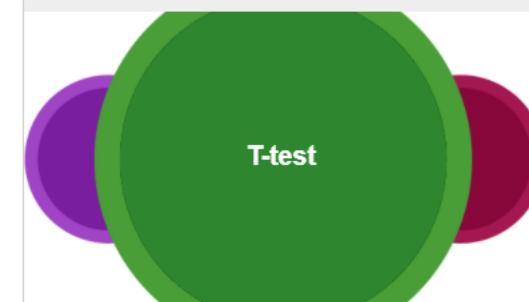
## Teaching Guide

### Teaching Guide

This dataset is designed for teaching difference of means t-test. The dataset is a subset of data derived from the 007 School Readiness Survey, and the example shows how to test whether the average number of hours spent each week watching TV differs between children whose parents are married compared to children whose parents are not married. Full details about the dataset and a link to the original dataset can be found on the "Dataset Info" tab.

This dataset and the accompanying guides can be used in a lab, or can form the basis of an exam question or homework exercise. The data file is accompanied by a student guide, which explains the method and includes a worked example. There is also a step-by-step How-to Guide for SPSS which shows how to carry out the analysis in SPSS using the data provided, ending with an exercise that the student can do on their own. The Student Guide and How-to Guide can be shared with students by email using the "Share" button, can be embedded into your Learning Management System or Virtual Learning Environment or can be downloaded and

Methods Map

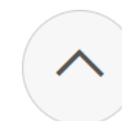


[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



SAGE Recommends



Back to Top



Dataset

Teaching and Learning Material

Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test. The How-to Guide shows how to perform the technique or test using data analysis software.

Teaching Guide



Student Guide



Share



Embed



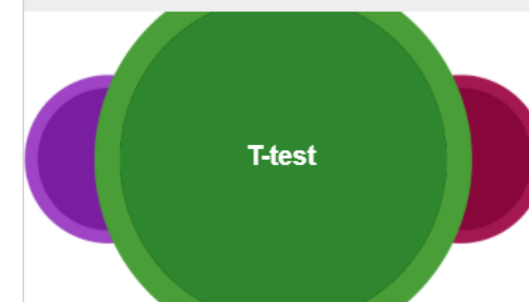
PDF

## Student Guide

### Introduction

This Sage Research Methods Dataset example introduces difference of means t-tests. This method allows researchers to compare the means of a single variable for two subsets of the data to evaluate whether the means for those two subsets are statistically significantly different from each other or not. This technique builds

Methods Map

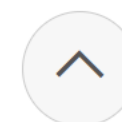


[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



SAGE Recommends



Back to Top

Find in this dataset



Dataset

Teaching and Learning Material

Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test. The How-to Guide shows how to perform the technique or test using data analysis software.

Teaching Guide



Student Guide



How-to Guide for IBM® SPSS® Statistics Software



Share



Embed



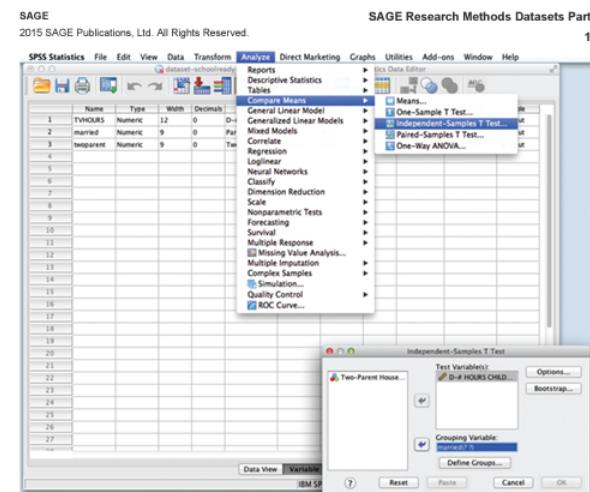
PDF

## How-to Guide for IBM® SPSS® Statistics Software

### Introduction



t-test-in-nh...



Below the Grouping Variables box there is a "Define Groups" button. You must click this to open a second dialog box where you define the values for the grouping variable that indicate the two groups for which you want to compare means. In this example, define Group 1 as equal to "0" for unmarried parents and Group 2 as equal to "1" for married parents. [Figure 2](#) show what this looks like in SPSS.

**Figure 2:** Selecting values for the grouping variable for an Independent-Samples T Test in SPSS.

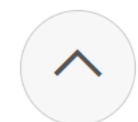
5

/ 10



Page 5 of 10

Learn to Use the Difference of Means T-Test in SPSS With Data From the National Household Education Surveys Program, School Readiness Survey



Back to Top



Find in this dataset



Dataset

Teaching and Learning Material

Dataset Info

Download PDF

## About This Dataset

## Data Source Citation

National Center for Education Statistics, United States Department of Education. (2007). *National Households Education Surveys Program of 2007, School Readiness Survey (SR-NHES:2007)* [Data file]. Available from <http://nces.ed.gov/nhes/dataproducts.asp#2007dp>

## Full title of originating dataset

National Households Education Surveys Program of 2007, School Readiness Survey (SR-NHES:2007)

## Data author(s) and affiliations

National Center for Education Statistics, United States Department of Education

## Dataset source website address

<http://nces.ed.gov/nhes/dataproducts.asp#2007dp>

Data Universe



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



SAGE Recommends



Back to Top

# Browse Datasets

Choose from over 500 datasets using data from real research, designed to support the teaching and independent learning of data analysis techniques.

[Browse all datasets](#) , from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1](#) , datasets from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 2](#) , or browse by the options below.

Browse by Method

Browse by Discipline

Browse by Data Type

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Economics

Education

Public Health

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Medicine

Nursing

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work

Sociology

Technology

Dentistry



Featured Content

## Datasets:

Looking to learn new statistical techniques? Or do you just need some practice on techniques you have been shown in class? Our Datasets are a collection of resources which include real research data, how-to guides, and instructional materials that can be used to support the teaching and independent learning of quantitative and qualitative analytical methods. Datasets are taken from real research projects but edited and cleaned for learning purposes. Each dataset is accompanied by a short, clear, narrative description of the data and easy-to-follow instructions on how to apply the research method, providing a step-by-step guide to analyzing the data, and then allowing students to practice the analysis themselves. Try one of our many datasets, such as a [Difference of Means T-test using the American National Election Study \(2008\)](#), or a [Multiple Regression Analysis using the China Health and Nutrition Survey \(2006\)](#).

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



 [Learn about using Datasets](#) 

### [Analysing Interview Transcripts of a Phenomenological Study on the Cultural Immersion Experiences of Graduate Counselling Students](#)

[Suneetha B. Manyam](#), [Shama Panjwani](#)

**Published:** 2019

This dataset is designed for teaching how to analyse interview transcripts to identify common themes for a phenomenological study of cultural immersion experiences. The dataset is provided by Professor Suneetha ...

**Methods:** [Phenomenology](#), [Qualitative interviewing](#), [Computer-assisted qualitative data analysis](#)

**Keywords:** [cities](#), [cultural studies](#), [graduates](#), [immersion](#), [students](#), [study abroad](#), [transcripts](#)

Search within results



- ☒ All content
- ☐ Content available to me

#### Content Type



☐ SELECT ALL

☐ Foundations (0)



☐ Books (0)



☐ Chart (0)

☐ Reference (0)



☐ Journal Articles (0)

☒ Datasets (26)



#### Data Types

☒ Quantitative (0)



☒ Qualitative (26)



#### Software Guides

# Browse Datasets

Choose from over 500 datasets using data from real research, designed to support the teaching and independent learning of data analysis techniques.

[Browse all datasets](#) , from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1](#) , datasets from [SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 2](#) , or browse by the options below.

Browse by Method

Browse by Discipline

Browse by Data Type

## All Quantitative

Categorical data

Network Data

News Articles

Numeric

Social network

Spatial

Survey

Survey Experiment

Time-series

## All Qualitative

Audio Files

Case Notes

Diagram

Diary Entries

Diary Extracts

Drawings

Interview Extracts

Interview Transcripts

Interview Transcripts and  
Photographs

Kinship

Kinship Diagrams

Letters

Political Speech

Political Speech Transcript

Q Methodology

Reflexive Notes

Short Document

Text Chat Transcripts



Showing results for: **mental health**

Filtered by Content Type X

Filtered by Discipline X

1-15 of 15 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

[Modify Search](#)



Save



Text

## Datasets:

Looking to learn new statistical techniques? Or do you just need some practice on techniques you have been shown in class? Our Datasets are a collection of resources which include real research data, how-to guides, and instructional materials that can be used to support the teaching and independent learning of quantitative and qualitative analytical methods. Datasets are taken from real research projects but edited and cleaned for learning purposes. Each dataset is accompanied by a short, clear, narrative description of the data and easy-to-follow instructions on how to apply the research method, providing a step-by-step guide to analyzing the data, and then allowing students to practice the analysis themselves. Try one of our many datasets, such as a [Difference of Means T-test using the American National Election Study \(2008\)](#), or a [Multiple Regression Analysis using the China Health and Nutrition Survey \(2006\)](#).

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

Search within results



☒ All content

☐ Content available to me

Content Type +

Discipline +

Result Type +

Publication Date +

dataset

Using Ethnomethodology to Analyse Co-Narrated Atrocity  
Stories Told in Qualitative Interviews With Social Work  
Approved Mental Health Professionals



dataset  
for  
teaching



DATASET

# Using Ethnomethodology to Analyse Co-Narrated Atrocity Stories Told in Qualitative Interviews With Social Work Approved Mental Health Professionals

By: [Lisa Morriss](#)

Edited by: [Jamie Lewis](#)

Published: 2018 | Product: SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1

DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781526439277>

This dataset focuses on how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories. The extracts are taken from interview data provided by Dr. Lisa Morriss from Lancaster University and is taken from her Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) funded doctoral research exploring the social work identity of social work Approved Mental Health Professionals. The dataset will be of most use to researchers who are interested in taking an ethnomethodological approach to analysis. It also discusses aspects of co-narration, familiarity and the telling of atrocity stories. The dataset file is accompanied by a teaching guide and a student guide.

**Methods:** [Qualitative interviewing](#), [Ethnomethodology](#), [Ethnography](#)

**Data Type:** [Interview Transcripts](#)

[- Less information](#)

**Keywords:** [mental health social work](#), [social work interviewing](#), [storytelling](#), [atrocities](#), [mental health](#), [identity at work](#), [social identity](#)

**Disciplines:** [Social Work](#), [Sociology](#)

**Online ISBN:** 9781526439277



Cite



List



Share




Text

## Methods Map




[Explore the Methods Map](#)

## Related Content

 [Introduction to Qualitative Methods for Public Health Research](#)

 [Using Meta-Ethnography in Palliative Medicine Research](#)

 [Analysing Biographical Interviews: Welfare States, the Imperative to Work and Accounts of Redemptive Citizenship](#)

 [Doing Ethnographies](#)

SAGE Recommends 

op

Find in this dataset



Dataset	Teaching and Learning Material	Dataset Info
---------	--------------------------------	--------------

You can view and download the data exemplar(s) in this tab.



Data Exemplar

Data Collected by: Dr. Lisa Morriss

Two extracts from qualitative interviews with Approved Mental Health Professionals are presented. Extract 1 is the dataset exemplar, which Lisa uses to show how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse a co-narrated atrocity story told in a qualitative interview. Extract 2 is unanalysed, and taking what you have learnt from Lisa’s analysis can be used with the reflective questions as practice.

Dataset Exemplar

Extract 1

*A Story Concerning Crisps*

**Ed:** Social workers, did you ever see that documentary? You must have seen that documentary exposure

Methods Map	+
Related Content	–

ethnometh...

T

SAGE researchmethods datasets

Using Ethnomethodology to Analyse Co-Narrated Atrocity Stories Told in Qualitative Interviews With Social Work Approved Mental Health Professionals

Data Exemplar

Data Collected by: Dr. Lisa Morriss

Two extracts from qualitative interviews with Approved Mental Health Professionals are presented. Extract 1 is the dataset exemplar, which Lisa uses to show how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse a co-narrated atrocity story told in a qualitative interview. Extract 2 is unanalysed, and taking what you have learnt from Lisa’s analysis can be used with the reflective questions as practice.

Dataset Exemplar

Extract 1

A Story Concerning Crisps

Ed: Social workers, did you ever see that documentary? You must have seen that documentary exposure

1 / 4

Find in this dataset

Q



- Dataset
- Teaching and Learning Material
- Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test.

Teaching Guide

Teaching Guide

This dataset focuses on how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories. The extracts are taken from interview data provided by Dr. Lisa Morriss from Lancaster University and is taken from her Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) funded doctoral research exploring the social work identity of social work Approved Mental Health Professionals. The dataset will be of most use to researchers who are interested in taking an ethnomethodological approach to analysis. It also discusses aspects of co-narration, familiarity and the telling of atrocity stories. Full details about the dataset and more information about the original dataset can be found on the “Datasets Info” tab.

This dataset and the accompanying guides can be used in a classroom, or can form the basis of an exam question or homework exercise. The data file is accompanied by a student guide, which explains the method and includes a worked example, and finishes with exercises and discussion questions that the student can do on their own. The Student Guide can be shared with students by email using the “Share” button, can be

Methods Map

+

Related Content

—

▶

Introduction to Qualitative Methods for Public Health Research

▶

Using Meta-Ethnography in Palliative Medicine Research

📊

Analysing Biographical Interviews: Welfare States, the Imperative to Work and Accounts of Redemptive Citizenship

📖

Doing Ethnographies

Show More

SAGE Recommends

▼



Back to Top

Find in this dataset

Q

- Dataset
- Teaching and Learning Material
- Dataset Info

In this tab you will find guides on using this dataset. The Teaching Guide is designed for faculty who are teaching research methods and statistics, with suggestions on how to use the dataset in lab exercises, in homework assignments and as exam questions. The Student Guide introduces the method for students, and can be used in teaching to provide students with an introductory overview of the method or test.

- Teaching Guide
- Student Guide

 Share

 Embed

 PDF


Student Guide


Introduction

The focus of this exemplar is on how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories. Here the atrocity stories are told in qualitative interviews, but such stories can also be found using ethnography (see, for example, Allen, 2001) or online. The extracts are taken from interview data provided by Dr Lisa Morriss from The University of Birmingham and are taken from her Economic and Social Research Council

ethnometh...

T





SAGE  
2018 SAGE Publications, Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1


# Using Ethnomethodology to Analyse Co-Narrated Atrocity Stories Told in Qualitative Interviews With Social Work Approved Mental Health Professionals


Student Guide


Introduction

The focus of this exemplar is on how ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories. Here the atrocity stories are told in qualitative interviews, but such stories can also be found using ethnography (see, for example, Allen, 2001) or online. The extracts are taken from interview data provided by Dr Lisa Morriss from The University of Birmingham and are taken from her Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC)-funded doctoral research exploring the social work identity of social work Approved Mental Health Professionals. The dataset exemplar is targeted at those at a slightly advanced level. It will be particularly useful for - but not limited to - researchers who are interested in taking an ethnomethodological approach to analysis. It also discusses aspects of co-narration, familiarity and the telling of atrocity stories. Specifically, ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories. The dataset exemplar is targeted at those at a slightly advanced level. It will be particularly useful for - but not limited to - researchers who are interested in taking an ethnomethodological approach to analysis. It also discusses aspects of co-narration, familiarity and the telling of atrocity stories. Specifically, ethnomethodology can be used to analyse co-narrated atrocity stories.

2 / 13







Page 2 of 13

Show More



Back to Top

Find in this dataset

Q



## Reflective Questions

Look at the two extracts from my interview data called 'The Code' and 'Nut Clusters' and answer the following questions:

1. Would you need to meet the unique adequacy requirement of methods to understand the talk in these extracts?
2. Does the use of specialised language demonstrate vulgar competence?
3. What part does humour play in the telling of the atrocity stories?

If you would like to read my analysis of these extracts, you can find them in Morriss (2015a) and Morriss (2016).

## Further Reading

**Allen, D.** (2001). Narrating nursing jurisdiction: 'atrocity stories' and 'boundary work'. *Symbolic Interaction*, 24(1), 75–103.

**Coulon, A.** (1995). *Ethnomethodology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publishing.

**Dingwall, R.** (1977). *The social organisation of health visitor training*. London: Croom Helm.

**Eder, D.** (1988). Building cohesion through collaborative narration. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 5(3), 225–235.

**Garfinkel, H.** (1967). *Studies in ethnomethodology*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

**Garfinkel, H., & Sacks, H.** (1970). On formal structures of practical actions. In **J. C. McKinney & E. A. Tiryakian** (Eds.) *Theoretical sociology: Perspectives and developments* (pp. 338–366). New York: Appleton-

Methods Map +

Related Content −

▶

[Introduction to Qualitative Methods for Public Health Research](#)

▶

[Using Meta-Ethnography in Palliative Medicine Research](#)

[Analysing Biographical Interviews: Welfare States, the Imperative to Work and Accounts of Redemptive Citizenship](#)

[Doing Ethnographies](#)

Show More





Find in this dataset



- Dataset
- Teaching and Learning Material
- Dataset Info

Download PDF

- Methods Map
- +
- Related Content
- +

About This Dataset

Data Source Citation

Accomplishing social work identity in interprofessional mental health teams following the implementation of the Mental Health Act 2007 (Unpublished PhD Thesis). The University of Salford, UK.

Full title of originating dataset

Accomplishing Social Work Identity in Interprofessional Mental Health Teams Following the Implementation of the Mental Health Act 2007

Data author(s) and affiliations

Dr Lisa Morriss, Birmingham University

First publication date

5 March 2014

Data Universe

SAGE Recommends



Back to Top

# PROJECT PLANNER



## Project Planner



### Research Stages

#### Overview

[Philosophy of Research](#)

[Defining a Topic](#)

## Overview

This tool is designed to guide you through your research project. First, think about what stage you're at in your research. If you've already gotten started, click on the stage below that best describes where you are. If you're just starting out, it might be helpful to read more about why we do research before getting started.

[Begin your research: Why we do research >](#)

## Research Stages

- Overview
- Philosophy of Research
- Defining a Topic
- Reviewing the Literature
- Developing a Researchable Question
- Research Design
- Planning and Practicalities
- Research Ethics**
- Data Collection
- Data Analysis and Interpretation
- Writing Up
- Dissemination

# Research Ethics

 Tools

Introduction

+

How Do I Know My Research Is Ethical?

+

What Do I Need to Know About Potential Harm and Informed Consent?

+

Why Is Confidentiality an Important Aspect of Research?

+

Do My Research Subjects Need to Be Aware of My Role as Researcher?

+

How Can I Gain Ethical Approval for My Research?

+

What Is a Risk Assessment?

+

How Can I Ensure I Will Be Safe When Carrying Out My Research?

+

What Do I Need to Know About Informed Consent and Confidentiality?

+

What Is Researcher Bias?

+

Checklist: Ethical Data Collection From Human Participants

+

Next Stage: Data Collection >



SAGE

2017 SAGE Publications, Ltd. All Rights Reserved.

SAGE Research Methods

## Checklist: Ethical Data Collection From Human Participants

Here are some questions you should ask yourself when thinking through the ethical issues which might arise in relation to your research, referring to fundamental ethical principles.

## Human participants: Risk and consent

- ☐ Have you determined if your research involves human participants who would be required to give informed consent to their participation in the research?
- ☐ Have you established the degree of risk, if any, to participants in your research?
- ☐ Have you established whether your participants are competent to give consent?
- ☐ If not, have you established who might be able to give consent on their behalf?
- ☐ Have you prepared an account in plain language of the purposes of the research which explains the role of participants and risks to them, if any?
- ☐ Have you prepared an appropriate document which explains the rights of participants, including the right to withdraw consent at any time?
- ☐ Have you prepared an explicit consent form for participants?

## Endorsement from appropriate body

- ☐ Have you established who or what body will be required to endorse the ethical process you have established for your work?
- ☐ Have you prepared in an appropriate form a submission to that body?

2

/ 2



Trying Out My Research?



Consent and Confidentiality?



Human Participants



Download PDF



Cite



List



Share

h10

Participants

when thinking through the ethical issues which might arise in relation to your research.

research involves human participants who would be required to give informed consent to their participation in the research?



Save



Text

Podcasts:

Looking to hear how leading social scientists grapple with methodological issues in their research? Podcasts present in-depth discussions which explore stories from the field, the challenges of social science research, and how we can understand the social world. Download the podcasts to listen on the go, or read along with podcast transcripts.

Add to My Reading Lists | Export Citation



Hetan Shah on Social Science and the Pandemic

Speaker: Hetan Shah | Interviewer: David Edmonds

Series Name: Social Science Bites

Duration: 00:21:37

Published: 2020

About this Podcast  
COVID-19 has reshaped the social landscape across the globe. While it has brought much tragedy and economic destruction to many communities, it has also ignited a new appreciation ...

Methods: Ideologies , Observational research

Search within results

- ☒ All content
- ☐ Content available to me

Content Type

- ☐ SELECT ALL
- ☐ Foundations (599) +
- ☐ Books (1113) +
- ☐ Chart (55)
- ☐ Reference (17) +
- ☐ Journal Articles (394)
- ☐ Datasets (671) +





## Susan Michie on Behavioral Change



PODCAST

**Speaker:** [Susan Michie](#) | **Interviewer:** [David Edmonds](#)**Duration:** 00:20:57**Series:** [Social Science Bites](#)**Online Publication Date:** March 19, 2021 | **Original Publication Date:** 2020**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781529776997>**Methods:** [Behavioral research](#), [Behavior change methods](#)**Copyright:** © SAGE Publishing[- Less information](#)**Keywords:** [behavior change](#), [obesity](#), [social science](#), [physical activity](#)**Disciplines:** [Sociology](#), [Health](#), [Social Policy and Public Policy](#), [Psychology](#), [Social Work](#)**Online ISBN:** 9781529776997**Publisher:** SAGE Publications, Ltd.

Cite



List



Share



Text

### Methods Map

[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



Find in this podcast

Download Podcast (Mp3)

Download Transcript (PDF)

2.00x

1.50x

1.25x

1.00x

0.75x



00:00

00:00

1.00x

Speed Rate

About this Podcast

Every new year sparks inspiration for new (or repetitive) resolutions and changes in personal behaviors and habits.

Susan Michie is a clinical and health psychologist, who questions how behavior impacts the natural environment. While a large proportion of behavioral research is carried out in North America, where researchers have access to funding, Michie notes that “the biggest need [for research] is often where there’s the least investment. There’s no point in developing an intervention based on research evidence conducted in parts of the world that are very far away from the type of context we want to implement the findings in—only to find out it’s not going to work.”

Michie and her team have used the COM B model to assess the capability, opportunity, and motivation necessary to change behavior. The differing demographics of those changing their behaviors will have an impact on behavior changes in the wider society. But who decides what behaviors will change?

The podcast also explores the ethics of behavior change and how algorithms and machine learning will be essential to parse through all the relevant data. Michie touches on the strategies of policymakers and the legislation and the services and taxation, that need to work collaboratively to effect real change for social health issues such as smoking.

Transcript

Methods Map +

Related Content -

[Are We There Yet? Meeting at the Intersection of an HIV Prevention Campaign Using Health Behavior Change Methods and Social Marketing Analysis](#)

[Researching Police Behavior and Perceptions Using Online Survey Methodology: On Suspects of Crimes](#)

[Single-Case Research Methods for the Behavioral and Health Sciences](#)

SAGE Recommends

Back to Top



# 瀏覽SAGE RESEARCH METHODS內容



## Topic 研究階段

Key concepts in research

Philosophy of research

Research ethics

Planning research

Research design

Data collection

Data quality and data management

Qualitative data analysis

Quantitative data analysis

Communicating and disseminating research

Data science

Researcher development

## Discipline 學科領域

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Dentistry

Economics

Education

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Medicine

Nursing

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Public Health

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work

Sociology

Technology

## 資料類型 Content Type

Foundations

- Foundation Entries
- Pioneers
- Other Entries

All Books

- Little Green Books
- Little Blue Books

Reference

Charts

Journal Articles

Datasets

Cases

Videos

Project Planner

Podcasts

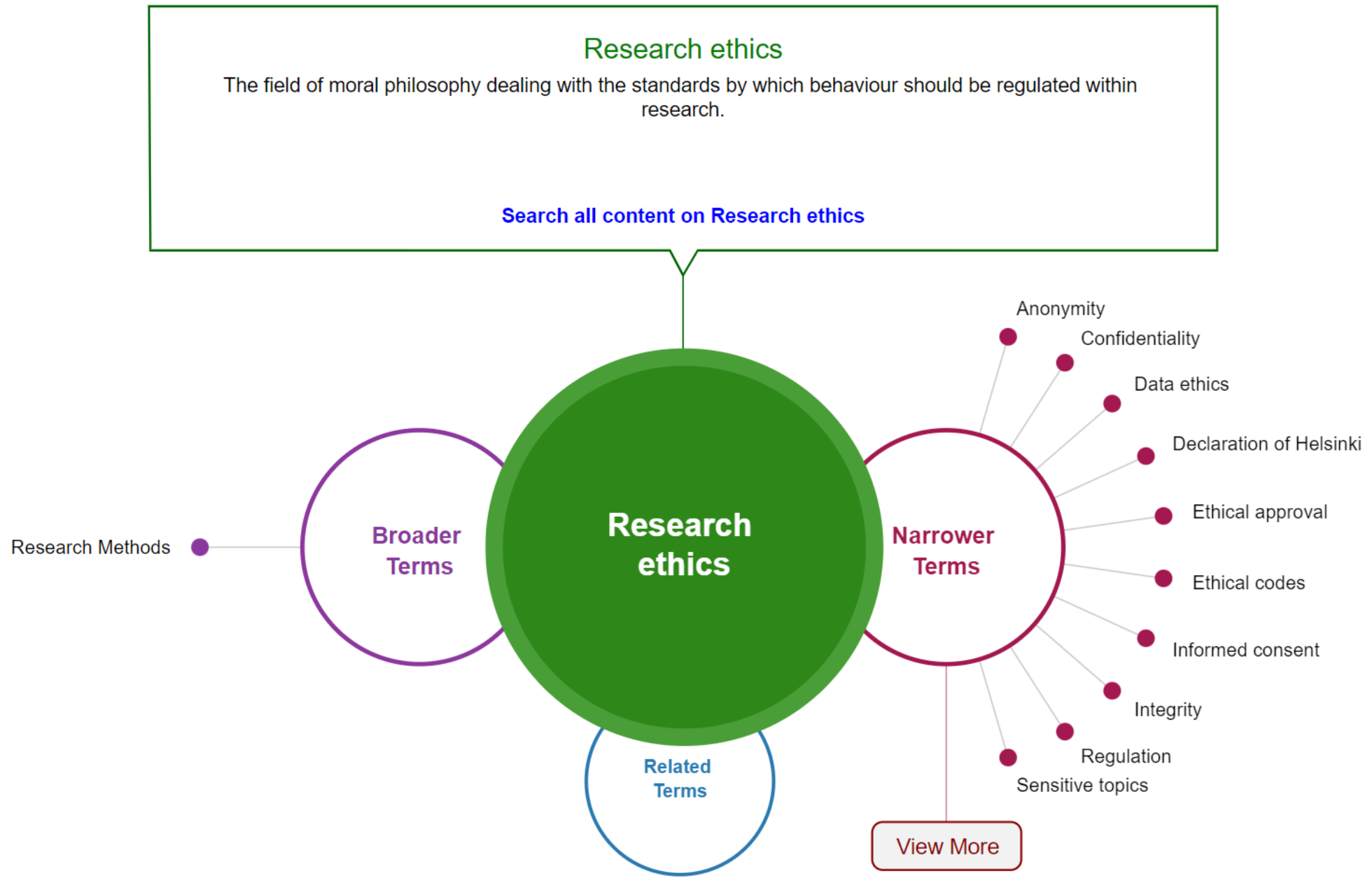
Expert Insights

Tools Directory

Experiments

methods

research



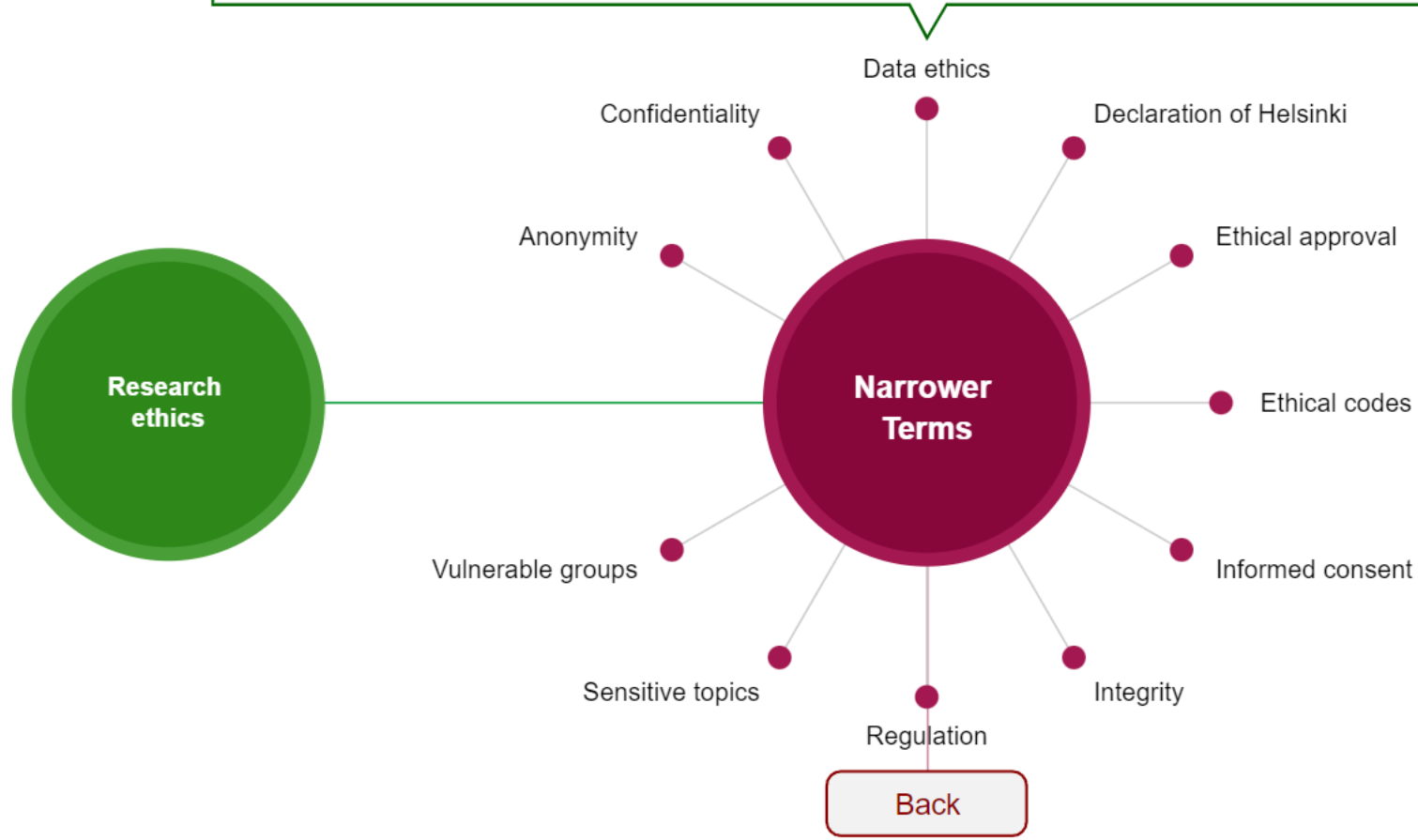


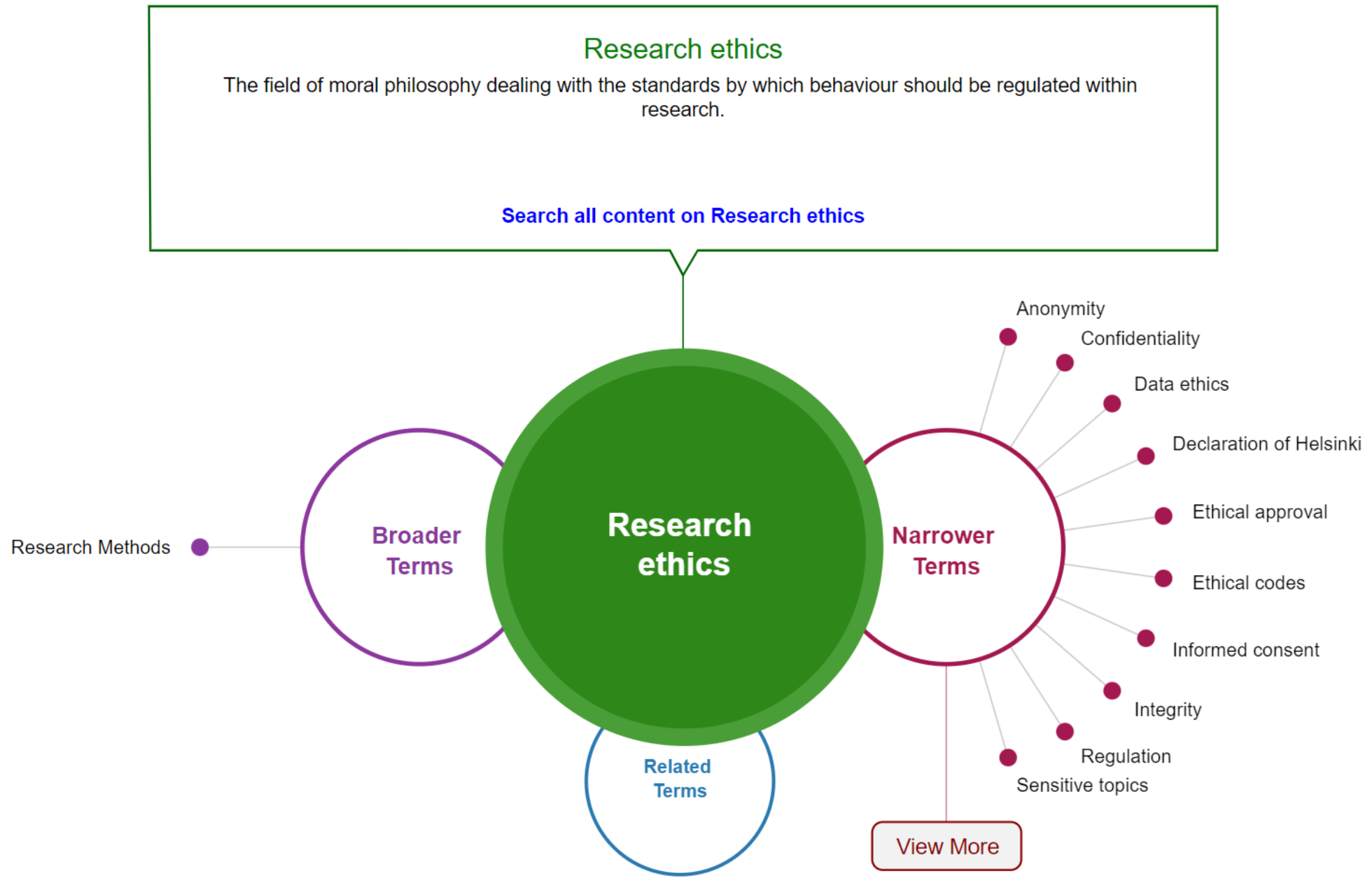


## Research ethics

The field of moral philosophy dealing with the standards by which behaviour should be regulated within research.

[Search all content on Research ethics](#)



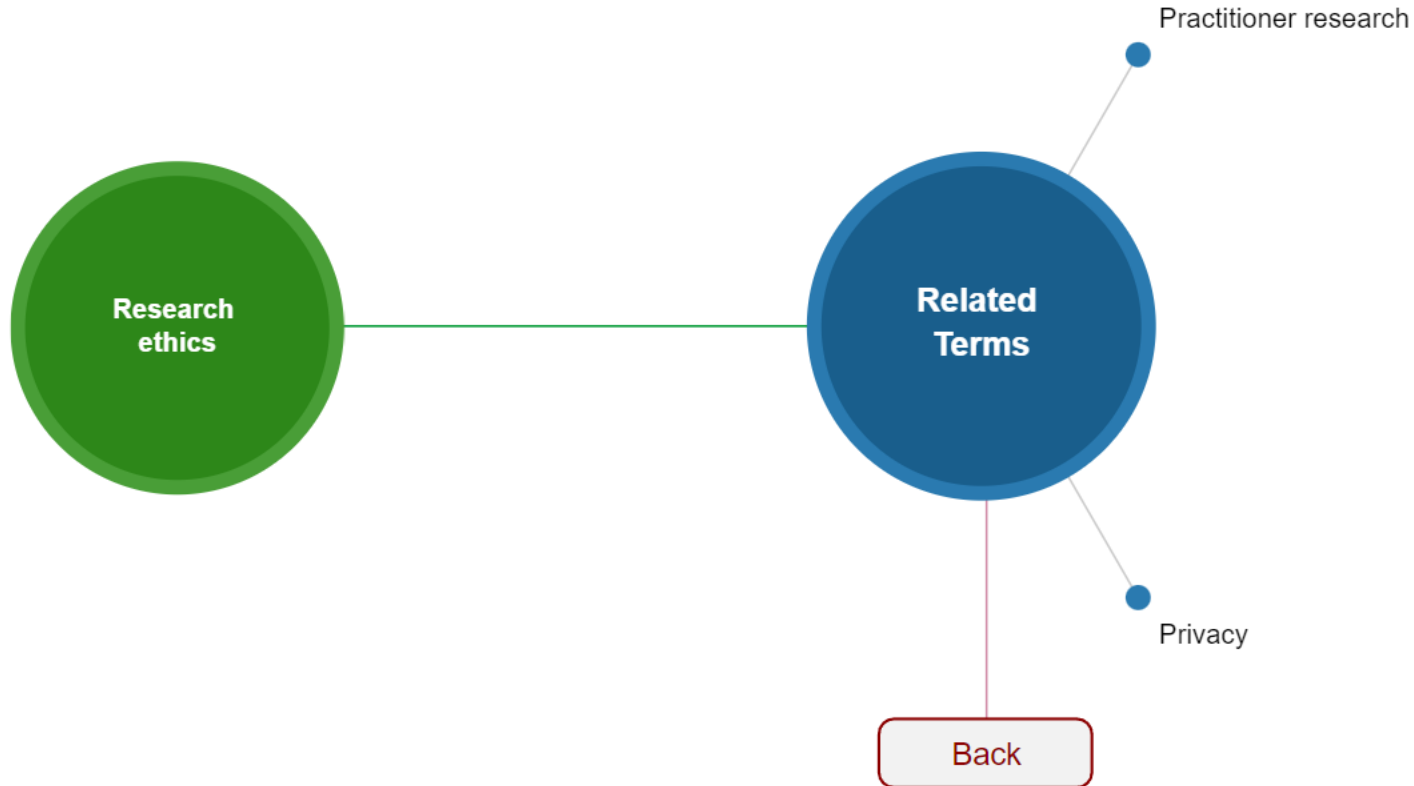




## Research ethics

The field of moral philosophy dealing with the standards by which behaviour should be regulated within research.

[Search all content on Research ethics](#)





Showing results for: "Research ethics"

1-20 of 3,862 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

[Modify Search](#)



Save



Text



HANDBOOK

# The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research Ethics

Edited by: [Ron Iphofen](#), [Martin Tolich](#)

Published: 2018

... [Page 1] Foundational Issues in Qualitative **Research Ethics** Ron Iphofen  
Martin Tolich Ethics is ... in the field that neither the **research ethics** committee  
(REC 1 ) nor the researcher ... they understand the basic principles of **research**  
**ethics** and apply them? A fourth ...

Methods: [Vulnerable groups](#), [Research ethics](#), [Ethnography](#)

Keywords: [disasters](#), [ethics committees](#), [hate crimes](#), [knowledge](#), [regulations](#),  
[risk](#), [social science](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

Search within results



☒ All content

☐ Content available to me

Content Type +

Discipline +

Result Type +

Publication Date +



## Why is it Important to Attend to Research Ethics? How Could

## Topic 研究階段

Key concepts in research

Philosophy of research

Research ethics

Planning research

Research design

Data collection

Data quality and data management

Qualitative data analysis

Quantitative data analysis

Communicating and disseminating research

Data science

Researcher development

## Discipline 學科領域

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Dentistry

Economics

Education

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Medicine

Nursing

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Public Health

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work

Sociology

Technology

## 資料類型 Content Type

Foundations

- Foundation Entries
- Pioneers
- Other Entries

All Books

- Little Green Books
- Little Blue Books

Reference

Charts

Journal Articles

Datasets

Cases


Videos

Project Planner

Podcasts

Expert Insights

Tools Directory

Experiments 

methods

research







Showing results for:

Filtered by Discipline X

1-20 of 2,313 results

Results per page:

20

Sort by:

Relevance

[Modify Search](#)

Save



Text

### Social Work:

Social Work students and practitioners are encouraged to engage in [evidence-based practice](#). Common methods used in Social Work research include [evaluation](#) and [systematic review](#). Central to Social Work research are considerations of [research ethics](#), as social work research usually involves human participants, and sometimes participants from vulnerable groups. To find out more about research methods in Social Work, try [Handbook of Social Work Research Methods](#), by Bruce A. Thayer.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

Foundations



FOUNDATIONS

### Leaving the Field

Roberta Rehner Iversen

Length: 4k+ Words

In [SAGE Research Methods Foundations](#) | Published: 2019Methods: [Ethnographic writing](#), [Fieldwork](#), [Ethnography](#)

Search within results

☒ All content☐ Content available to me

Content Type +

Discipline -

☐ SELECT ALL☐ Anthropology (1,978)☐ Business and Management  
(1,966)☐ Communication and Media  
Studies (1,957)☐ Computer Science (1,336)

設定可使用的資源



## Social Work:

Social Work students and practitioners are encouraged to engage in [evidence-based practice](#). Common methods used in Social Work research include [evaluation](#) and [systematic review](#). Central to Social Work research are considerations of [research ethics](#), as social work research usually involves human participants, and sometimes participants from vulnerable groups. To find out more about research methods in Social Work, try [Handbook of Social Work Research Methods](#), by Bruce A. Thayer.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



 FOUNDATIONS

 [Learn about using Foundations](#) 

### Leaving the Field

**Roberta Rehner Iversen**

**Length:** 4k+ Words

In [SAGE Research Methods Foundations](#) | **Published:** 2019

**Methods:** [Ethnographic writing](#), [Fieldwork](#), [Ethnography](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)



### Taft, Jessie

PIONEER




**Roberta G. Sands**

**Length:** 3k+ Words

Search within results 



- ☐ All content  
☒ Content available to me

#### Content Type

- ☒ SELECT ALL
- ☒ Foundations (211) 
- ☒ Books (682) 
- ☒ Chart (55)
- ☒ Reference (12) 
- ☒ Journal Articles (7)

#### ☒ Datasets (24)

##### Data Types

- ☒ Quantitative (0) 
- ☒ Qualitative (24) 

##### Software Guides

- ☐ All Guides
- ☐ Excel (3)

收錄的內容類型

## Topic 研究階段

Key concepts in research

Philosophy of research

Research ethics

Planning research

Research design

Data collection

Data quality and data management

Qualitative data analysis

Quantitative data analysis

Communicating and disseminating research

Data science

Researcher development

## Discipline 學科領域

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Dentistry

Economics

Education

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Medicine

Nursing

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Public Health

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work

Sociology

Technology

## 資料類型 Content Type

Foundations

- Foundation Entries
- Pioneers
- Other Entries

All Books

- Little Green Books
- Little Blue Books

Reference

Charts

Journal Articles

Datasets

Cases

Videos

Project Planner

Podcasts

Expert Insights

Tools Directory

Experiments

methods

research



Showing results for: Filtered by Content Type X

1-20 of 394 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Original P...

[Modify Search](#)



Save



Text

Journal Articles:

Our collection of hundreds of journal articles is organized thematically into Major Works, such as [Visual Methods](#), [Internet Research Methods](#), and [Mixed Methods](#). Each Major Work provides peer reviewed articles across the spectrum of academic disciplines, drawn from sources such as [New Media & Society](#) and [Evaluation Review](#). Article authors have written contemporary articles addressing research methods from interviews to clinical trials. Additionally, each journal article includes a list of references that have been used to support the research. For an in-depth analysis of the progression of ethnographic research, try [The Past and the Future of Ethnography](#). For an exploration of the challenges and risks that arise when people use cameras to document their lives, try [Participatory photography: A tool for empowerment or surveillance?](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

mixed  
methods

A Community Cultural Wealth Examination of Sources of Support and Challenges Among Latino First- and Second-Generation College Students at a Hispanic Serving Institution

Search within results



- ☒ All content
- ☐ Content available to me

Content Type



- ☐ SELECT ALL
- ☐ Foundations (599) +
- ☐ Books (1113) +
- ☐ Chart (55)
- ☐ Reference (17) +

# A Community Cultural Wealth Examination of Sources of Support and Challenges Among Latino First- and Second-Generation College Students at a Hispanic Serving Institution

In: [SAGE Mixed Methods Research](#)



JOURNAL ARTICLE

**By:** Claudia Kouyoumdjian, Bianca L. Guzman, Nichole M. Garcia & Valerie Talavera-Bustillos

**Published:** 2019

**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1538192715619995>

[- Less information](#)

**Online Publication Date:** May 15, 2019

**Disciplines:** [Anthropology](#), [Business and Management](#), [Communication and Media Studies](#), [Counseling and Psychotherapy](#), [Criminology and Criminal Justice](#), [Economics](#), [Education](#), [Geography](#), [Health](#), [History](#), [Marketing](#), [Nursing](#), [Political Science and International Relations](#), [Psychology](#), [Social Policy and Public Policy](#), [Social Work](#), [Sociology](#), [Science](#), [Technology](#), [Engineering](#), [Mathematics](#)

**Online ISBN:** 9781526498137

## Abstract:

For more than 50 years, SAGE has been one of the leading international publishers of works on research methods in the social sciences. This new collection, with six volumes organized by themes, provides readers with a representative sample of the best articles in mixed-methods research that have appeared in SAGE journals.



Cite



List



Share



Text

## Chapters and Articles

### Previous

Using Environmental Monitoring to Complement In-Depth Qualitative Interviews in Cold Homes Research

### Next

A Mixed Methods Exploratory Study of Women's Relationships With and Uses of Fertility Tracking Apps

[View all chapters](#)

Methods Map



Related Content



SAGE Recommends



Research often suggests that the experience of second-generation college students is characterized by social and academic challenges compared with their first-generation counterparts, but this may not be true for all students. Despite higher enrollment rates of Latinos into 4-year institutions, both first- and second-generation students (Taylor, 2012) are dropping out at the highest rate of any ethnic group in the United States (Borjas, 2002; Rumberger, Santos, & Shapiro, 1980; Brown, Rosen, Hill, & Olivas, 1980; Gándara & Contreras, 2009).

[Back to Top](#)



個人化功能



Showing results for:

Filtered by Discipline X

1-20 of 2,313 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

[Modify Search](#)

### Social Work:

Social Work students and practitioners are encouraged to engage in [evidence-based practice](#). Common methods used in Social Work research include [evaluation](#) and [systematic review](#). Central to Social Work research are considerations of [research ethics](#), as social work research usually involves human participants, and sometimes participants from vulnerable groups. To find out more about research methods in Social Work, try [Handbook of Social Work Research Methods](#), by Bruce A. Thayer.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

Foundations



### Leaving the Field

Roberta Rehner Iversen

Length: 4k+ Words

In [SAGE Research Methods Foundations](#) | Published: 2019

### Profile Login

Sign into your Profile to find your Reading Lists and Saved Searches

Email address

Password

☐ Remember me?[Login](#)[Close](#)[Forgot your login information?](#)

Don't have a profile?

2

[Create Profile](#)☐ SELECT ALL☐ Anthropology (1,978)☐ Business and Management (1,966)

# Create Profile

Create and edit your profile here in order to create lists and save searches. Your profile login information can also be used for SAGE Knowledge, SAGE Stats, and CQ Library.

My Profile

My Reading Lists

My Searches

\*First name:

\*Last name:

\*Email Address:

\*Confirm Email Address:

\*Password:

\*Confirm Password:

\*Country:

Taiwan

\*University / Affiliation:

☐ Show Affiliation on Public Reading Lists?

\*Job role:

Student

Subject of interest:

All

3

帳號

☐ Keep me up to date on news and special offers! I agree to receive emails and other communications from SAGE companies about their products and services. I understand that I may withdraw my consent at any time. Please refer to our [Privacy Policy](#) or [Contact Us](#) for more details (opens in a new tab).

☒ No. Don't send me any news or special offers.

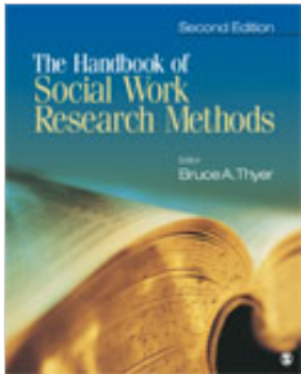
Save

Cancel





☰ HANDBOOK



☰ HANDBOOK

## The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods

**Edited by:** [Bruce A. Thyer](#)

**Published:** 2001

"Not so much a handbook, but an excellent introduction of Social Work. This volume is the definitive guide to social work. ..."

**Methods:** [Theory](#), [Measurement](#), [Case Studies](#)

**Keywords:** [clients](#), [handbooks](#), [knowledge](#), [social welfare](#), [social work practice](#)

## The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods

**Bruce A. Thyer**

**Published:** 2010 | Second Edition

The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods has several other publications coming in the near future. In addition, Bruce Thyer is the ...

**Methods:** [Sampling](#), [Measurement](#), [Case Studies](#)

**Keywords:** [attitudes](#), [clients](#), [outcomes](#), [population](#), [social work practice](#), [substance abuse](#), [web sites](#)

1

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### Add to Existing List

< Select your list >

Add

Or

### Create a New List

\* Name:

Social Work

Description:

☐ Public

☒ Private

Create

Cancel

☐ SELECT ALL

☐ Foundations (211)

☒ Books (682)

☒ Books (451)

☒ Little Green Books (147)

☒ Little Blue Books (31)

☒ Handbooks (39)

☒ Major Works (14)

☐ Chart (55)

☒ Reference (12)

☒ Encyclopedia (7)

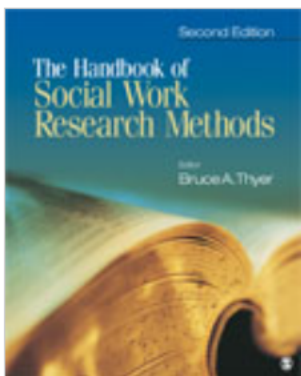
☒ Dictionary (5)

☒ Journal Articles (7)

☒ Datasets (26)

Data Types





 HANDBOOK

## The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods

**Bruce A. Thyer**

**Published:** 2010 | Second Edition

The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods has several other publications coming in the near future. In addition, Bruce Thyer is the ...

**Methods:** [Sampling](#), [Measurement](#), [Data analysis](#)

**Keywords:** [attitudes](#), [clients](#), [outcomes](#), [substance abuse](#), [web sites](#)



 BOOK

## Qualitative Research in Social Work

**Edited by:** [Ian Shaw](#), [Nick Gould](#)

**Published:** 2001

'A really fine book. an impressive work of scholarship. The use of qualitative methodology in social work research is well illustrated at Albany. ...

**Methods:** [Narrative research](#), [Evaluation](#)

**Keywords:** [hostels](#), [inquiry](#), [knowledge](#), [outcomes](#), [social work practice](#), [staffing](#), [teams](#)

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### Add to Existing List

1 Social Work

2 Add

Or

### Create a New List

\* Name:

Description:

☐ Public ☒ Private

Please note that SAGE reserves the right to remove any inappropriate list from the site.

Create

Cancel

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

☒ Handbooks (39)

☒ Major Works (14)

☐ Chart (55)

☐ Reference (12) —

☐ Encyclopedia (7)

☐ Dictionary (5)

☐ Journal Articles (7)

☐ Datasets (26) —

### Data Types

☐ Quantitative (0) +

☐ Qualitative (26) +

### Software Guides

☐ All Guides

☐ Excel (3)

☐ Flourish (1)

☐ Genphi (1)

[My Profile](#)[My Reading Lists](#)[My Searches](#)

View and edit your reading lists here.

1-1 of 1 items

Sort by:

Date



Create List

Hide all list items

Delete all lists

## Social Work

Private

[Make public](#)

[Hide Details](#)

[Embed](#)

[Share](#)

[Edit](#)

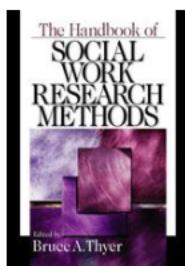
[Cite All](#)

[Delete](#)

Created By: Judy Lee | Last Updated: Mar 06, 2022

(Contains 5 resources)

- **Researching Children's Experiences of Parental Stalking: Challenges in Conducting an Online Survey on a Sensitive Topic Involving Children and Young People**, [Anna Nikupeteri](#) & [Merja Laitinen](#) (2022)
- **Social Work Research Methods: Learning by Doing**, [Reginald O. York](#) (2020)
- **Qualitative Research in Social Work**, Edited by: Edited by: [Ian Shaw](#) & [Nick Gould](#) (2001)



BOOK

## The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods

Edited by: [Bruce A. Thyer](#)

**Content Type:** Books

**Publisher:** SAGE Publications, Inc. (2001)

**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412986182>

"'Not so much a handbook, but an excellent source of reference' - British Journal of Social Work This volume is the definitive resource for anyone doing research in social work. It details both quantitative and qualitative methods and data collection, as well as suggesting the methods appropriate to particular types of studies. It also covers issues such as ethics, gender and ethnicity, and offers advice on how to write up and present your research."

**Methods:** Quantitative data analysis, Data collection, Research design, Philosophy of research

**Keywords:** social work practice, clients, knowledge, population, handbooks, social problems, social welfare

Move Down

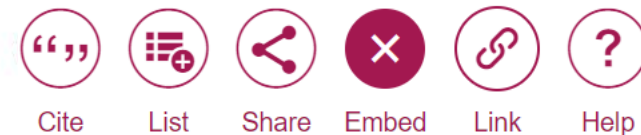
Remove

# Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers



VIDEO

## Segment 1: Peer Research on Sex Workers



**Create Clip**

Start: 02:59

End: 06:17

Clip Description

Clip Length:  
03:18

Save

Cancel

to my clips

to list

### Transcript

Find in this transcript

Find in this transcript

☒ Auto-Scroll

01:50

we might

interview

which the

participa

member

peer res

values th

02:01

and expertise. Some of the women will be transiting drug use. Some of the women will be moving out of sex work as well. You know, they'll be, they are working with the project, The Way Out, specifically to leave sex work or to stop sex working.

### Embed this Video Clip

Add this video to your learning management system or webpage by copying the code below into the HTML editor on the page. Look for the words HTML or </>.

[Learn More](#)

Clip 02:59 - 06:17

Embed code:

```
<iframe  
  webkitAllowFullScreen="true"  
  mozallowfullscreen="true"
```

Copy to Clipboard

Select size:

420x236

Sample view:

SAGE Recommends

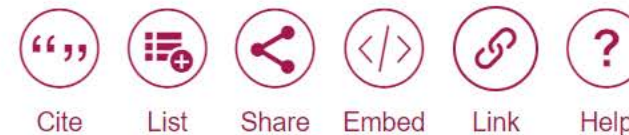


# Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers



VIDEO

## ▼ Segment 1: Peer Research on Sex Workers



Transcript

Summary

Find in this transcript:

Find in this transcript



☒ Auto-Scroll

PDF ↓

01:50 we might want to interview, where we would do the interview. So thinking about the environment in which the interviews take place. So the peers in the participatory research project would be community members. In this project they're sex workers. **So this peer research is a way of doing research which values their voices, which values their experience**

02:01 and expertise. Some of the women will be transiting drug use. Some of the women will be moving out of sex work as well. You know, they'll be, they are working with the project, The Way Out, specifically to leave sex work or to stop sex working.



Create Clip

Successfully saved clip

Find all your clips in [My Reading Lists](#)

SAGE Recommends

[My Profile](#)[My Reading Lists](#)[My Searches](#)

View and edit your reading lists here.

1-3 of 3 items

Sort by:

Date



Create List

Hide all list items

Delete all lists

## My Clips

Private | [Make public](#)

[Hide Details](#) | [Embed](#) | [Share](#)

**Created By:** Judy Lee | **Last Updated:** Mar 06, 2022

(Contains 1 resource)

- **Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers**, (2017)



▶ VIDEO

## Participatory Research: The Hidden Lives of Sex Workers

(00:02:59 - 00:06:17)

**Content Type:** Video

**Publisher:** SAGE Publications Ltd. (2017)

Professor Maggie O'Neill discusses participatory research and her research with female sex workers. Participatory studies require researchers to be engaged with the community and develop relationships with the people they are studying. In O'Neill's study, peer researchers interviewed sex workers to gain a sense of their lives and develop better ways to make services available to sex workers.

**Methods:** Research design

**Keywords:** collaboration, criminal justice system, expertise, inclusion, participation of women, peer groups, prostitution, Sex work, Sexual health,





Showing results for: domestic violence

Publication Date: 2012 to 2022 X

Filtered by Discipline X

Available to Me X

1-20 of 237 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

[Modify Search](#)

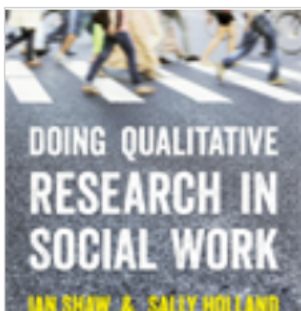
Save



Text

### Social Work:

Social Work students and practitioners are encouraged to engage in [evidence-based practice](#). Common methods used in Social Work research include [evaluation](#) and [systematic review](#). Central to Social Work research are considerations of [research ethics](#), as social work research usually involves human participants, and sometimes participants from vulnerable groups. To find out more about research methods in Social Work, try [Handbook of Social Work Research Methods](#), by Bruce A. Thayer.

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

### Doing Qualitative Research in Social Work

Ian Shaw, Sally Holland

Published: 2014

... couples who had been involved in **domestic violence**. Guy Enosh and Eli Buchbinder say ... that rely on self-report in **domestic violence**. More unusually,

### Save Search (237 results)

Title for your search:

Save

Cancel

Content Type

Discipline

☐ SELECT ALL☐ Anthropology (161)☐ Business and Management (155)


[My Profile](#)  
[My Reading Lists](#)  
[My Searches](#)  
[Log Out](#)

- My Profile
- My Reading Lists
- My Searches

View, edit and run your saved searches, and manage your alert preferences here.

☐ Select all (1)

Delete

Sort by: Search N... 

Create Search

	Search Name	Last Modified	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">domestic violence</a>	Mar 06, 2022	<a href="#">Run</a>   <a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>



## Advanced Search

See [general search tips](#) or [using advanced search options](#)

### Search For:

domestic violence

Full Text



*Search against any option in the drop-down menu. You can add as many lines to your search as you wish, simply click 'Add Search' and choose 'AND', 'OR', or 'NOT'. To remove a line click 'Remove Search'.*

[+ Add Search](#)

**TIP:** You can create advanced searches from this page. Type the search term or terms into the boxes at the top, and select further options below – such as selecting content types, publishing information, publication date, and relevant disciplines – then click 'Search'.

### Publication Information:

Publisher:

Publisher Location:

Original Publication Year:

Start

2012

End

2022

Online Publication Year:

Start

YYYY

End

YYYY





利用關鍵字查詢SAGE RESEARCH METHODS內容

# What every researcher needs

Find resources to answer your research methods and statistics questions

[Advanced](#)

輸入關鍵字查詢

## I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge **books**



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Little Blue Books

Learn from stories of **real  
research**



Cases

Practice **data analysis**



Datasets

Design a **research project**



Project Planner

**Listen** to research methods  
experts



Podcasts

Understand the **foundations**  
of research methods



Foundations

Learn about research  
methodology in **medicine**



Medicine and Health

Learn how to **visualize data**



Data Visualization



Showing results for: domestic violence

1-20 of 1,330 results

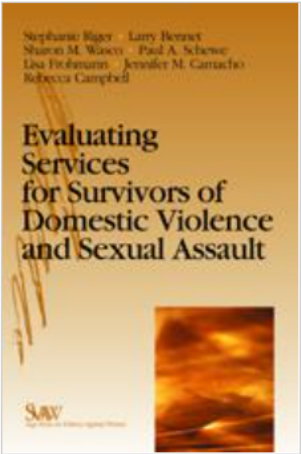
Results per page: 20

Sort by: Relevance

Modify Search

Save

Text



BOOK

Lessons Learned in Evaluating Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Services

Stephanie Riger, Larry Bennett, Sharon M. Wasco, Paul A. Schewe, Lisa Frohmann, Jennifer M. Camacho, Rebecca Campbell

In *Evaluating Services for Survivors of Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault* | Published: 2002

... Lessons Learned in Evaluating Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Services As emphasized ... other chapters in this book, evaluating domestic violence and sexual assault services presents numerous ... book emerged from an evaluation of domestic violence and sexual assault services in ...

Methods: Evaluation, Evaluation, Sensitive topics

Keywords: domestic violence, domestic violence, evaluation, sexual assault, sexual assault, sexual violence, sexual violence, service provider, service provider, clients, clients, advocacy, advocacy, the crisis,

Search within results

- All content

Content available to me

Content Type +

Discipline +

Result Type +

Publication Date +



## Advanced Search

See [general search tips](#) or [using advanced search options](#)

### Search For:

domestic violence

Full Text



*Search against any option in the drop-down menu. You can add as many lines to your search as you wish, simply click 'Add Search' and choose 'AND', 'OR', or 'NOT'. To remove a line click 'Remove Search'.*

[+ Add Search](#)

**TIP:** You can create advanced searches from this page. Type the search term or terms into the boxes at the top, and select further options below – such as selecting content types, publishing information, publication date, and relevant disciplines – then click 'Search'.

### Publication Information:

Publisher:

Publisher Location:

Original Publication Year:

Start

YYYY

End

YYYY

Online Publication Year:

Start

YYYY

End

YYYY



# Advanced Search

See [general search tips](#) or [using advanced search options](#)

## Search For:

domestic violence

AND

Search against any option in the drop-down menu. You can add as many lines to your search as you like. To remove a line click 'Remove Search'.

[+ Add Search](#)

Full Text

Full Text

[Remove Search](#)

- Full Text
- Title
- Author/Editor
- Method
- Keyword
- Abstract
- DOI
- ISBN

**TIP:** You can create advanced searches from this page. Type the search term or terms into the boxes at the top, and select further options below – such as selecting content types, publishing information, publication date, and relevant disciplines – then click 'Search'.

## Publication Information:

Publisher:

Publisher Location:

Original Publication Year:

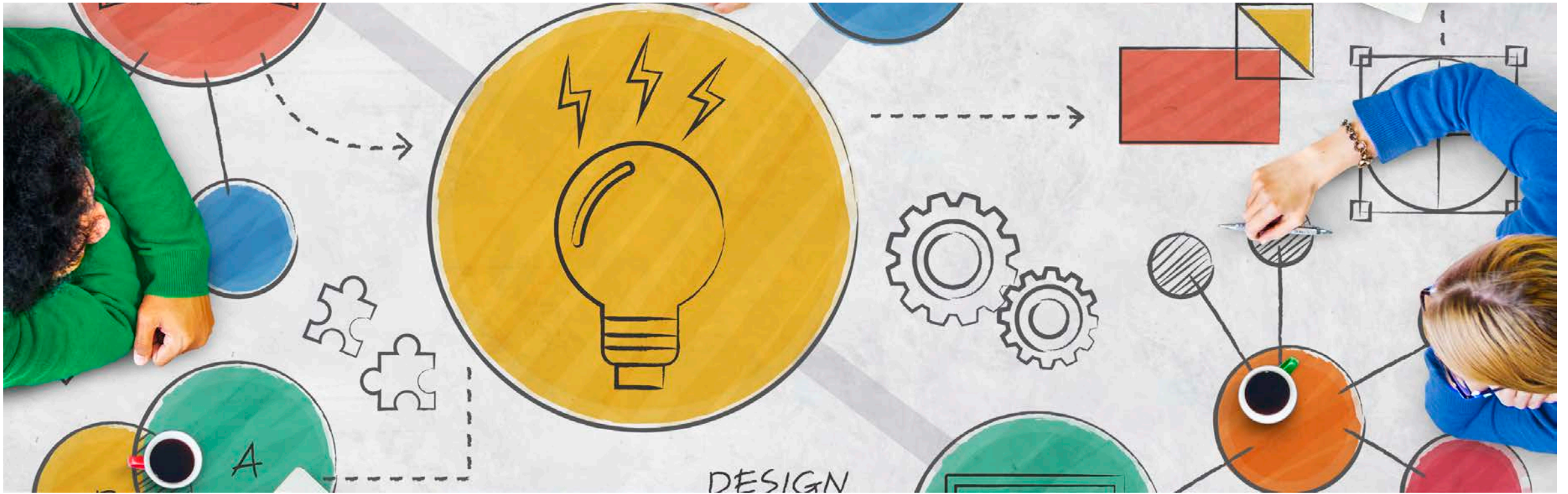
Start

YYYY

End

YYYY





使用SAGE RESEARCH METHODS工具



What ever  
Find resources to answer

### Methods Map 方法地圖

**Explore** the research methods terrain, **read definitions** of key terminology, and **discover content** relevant to your research methods journey.

### Reading Lists

**Find lists** of key research methods and **statistics resources** created by users

### Project Planner

Find all you need to know to **plan your research project**

### Which Stats Test

Choose an appropriate **statistical method** using this straightforward tool

stions

I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge books



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Learn from stories of **real**  
research



Practice **data analysis**



Design a **research project**





# Methods Map 方法地圖

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode

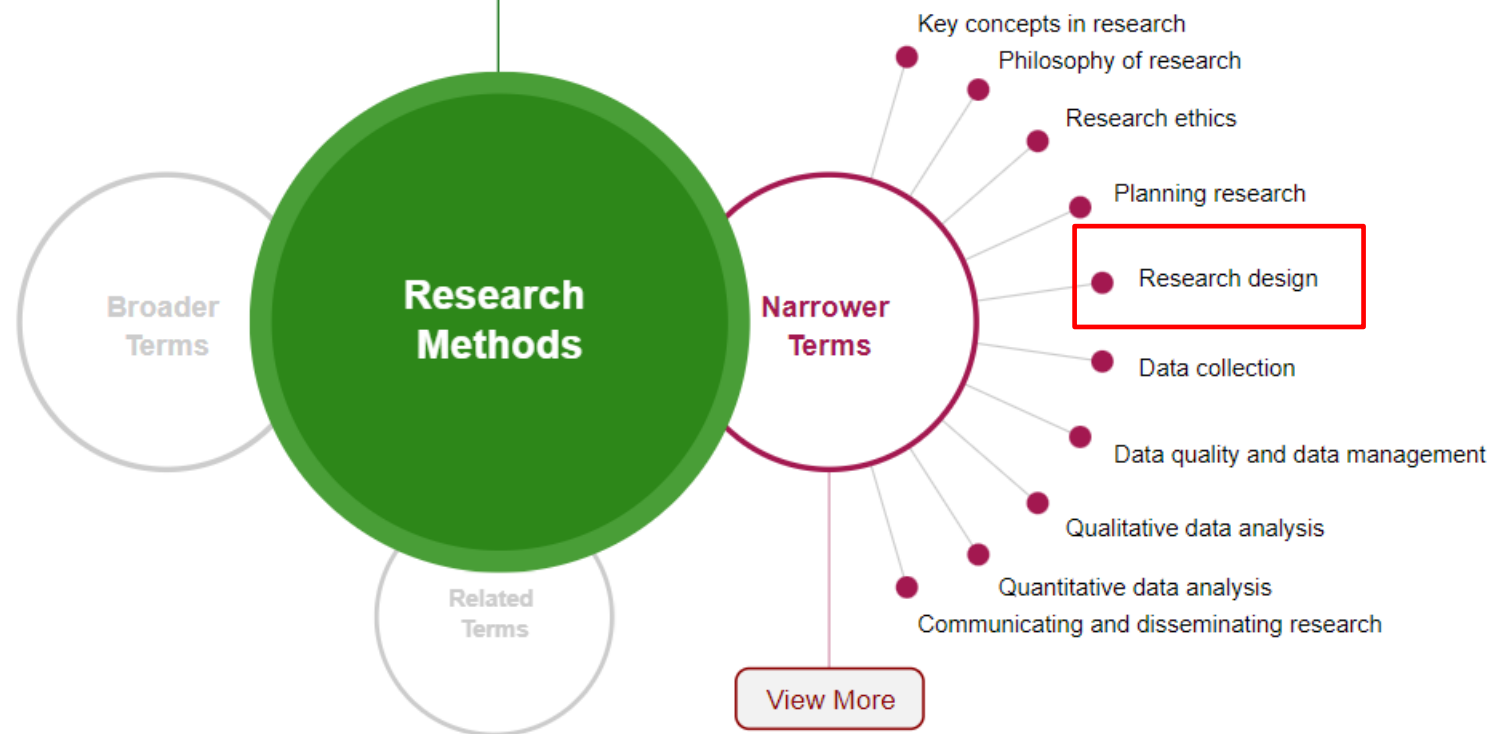


Help



## Research Methods

Research methods are the systematic tools used to find, collect, analyze and interpret information.



# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



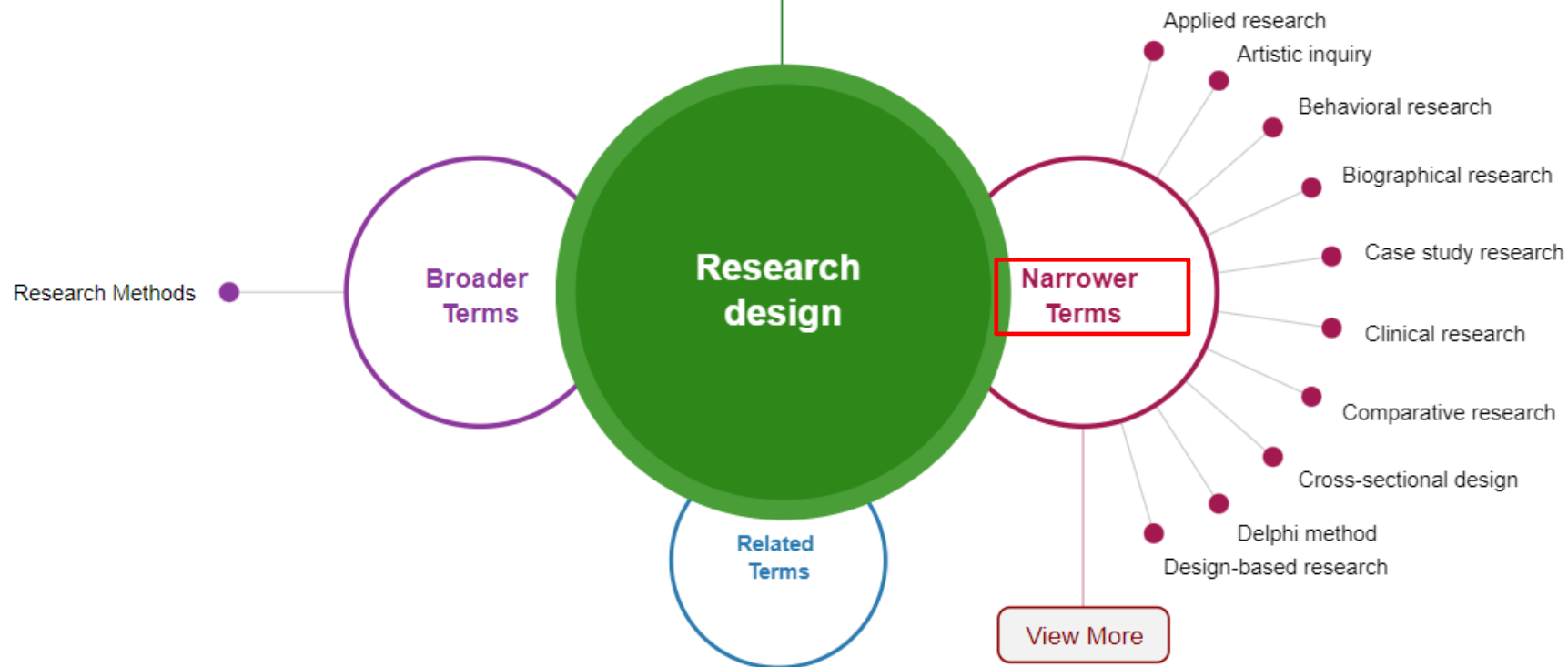
Help



## Research design

The framework that has been created to seek answers to research questions

[Search all content on Research design](#)



# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



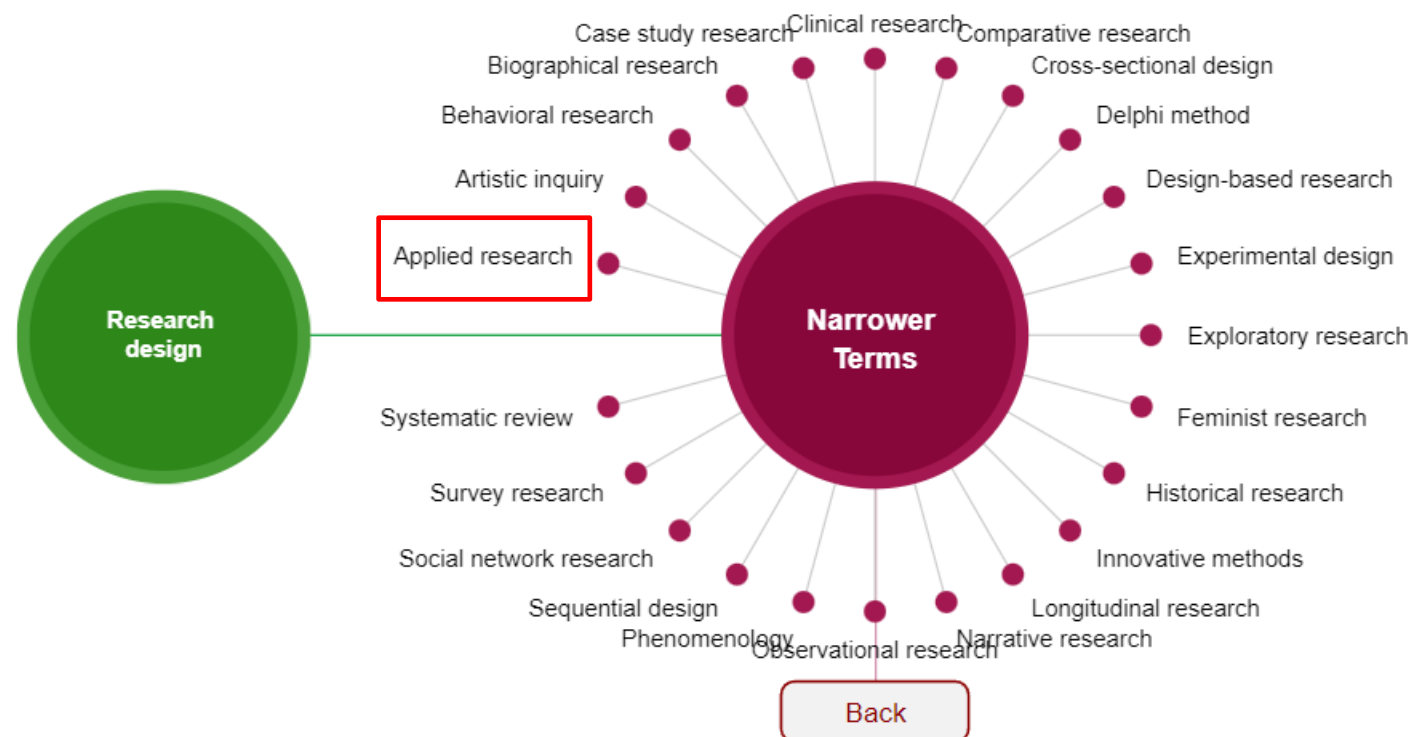
Help



## Research design

The framework that has been created to seek answers to research questions

[Search all content on Research design](#)



# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



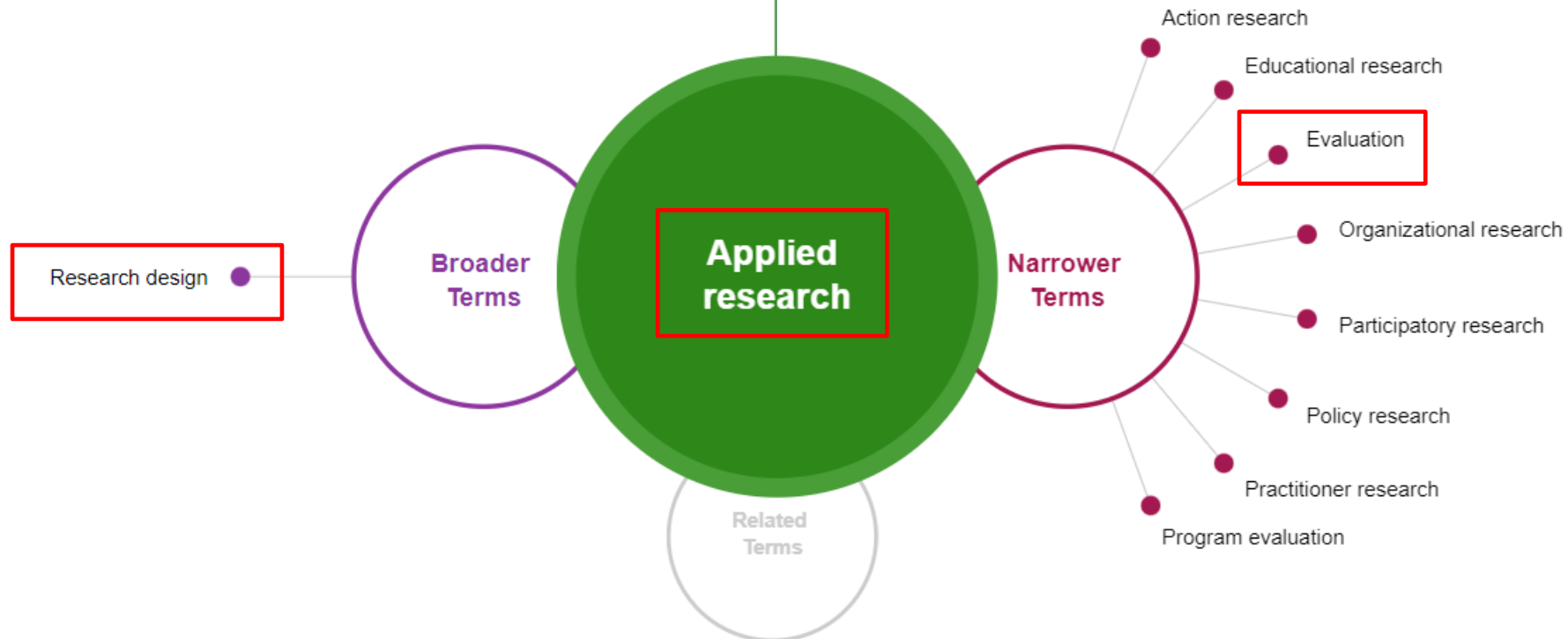
Help



## Applied research

Research undertaken with the intention of applying the results to a specific problem.

[Search all content on Applied research](#)



# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



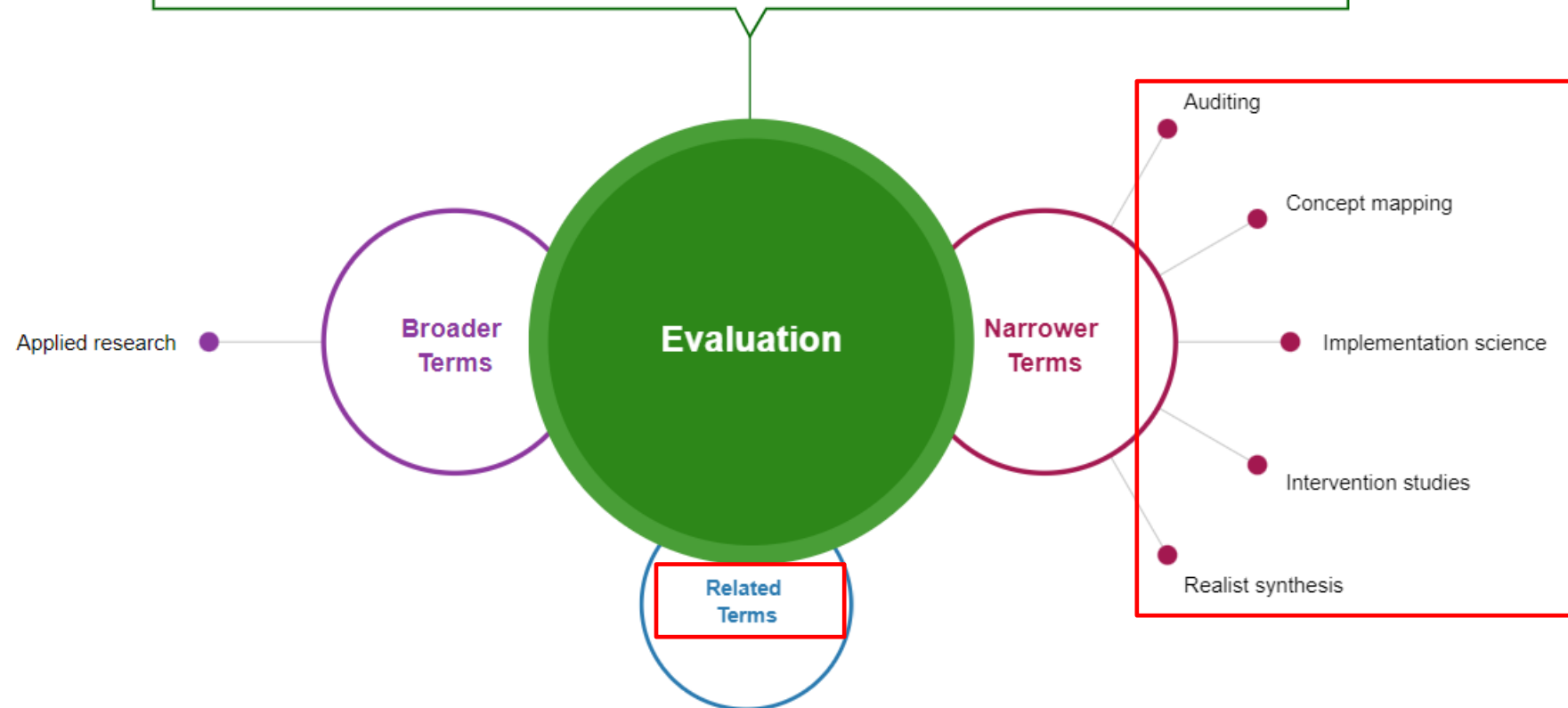
Help



## Evaluation

The systematic determination of the value, validity, or effectiveness of something often in terms of some kind of intervention.

[Search all content on Evaluation](#)





# Methods Map

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey



Share



Accessibility  
Mode



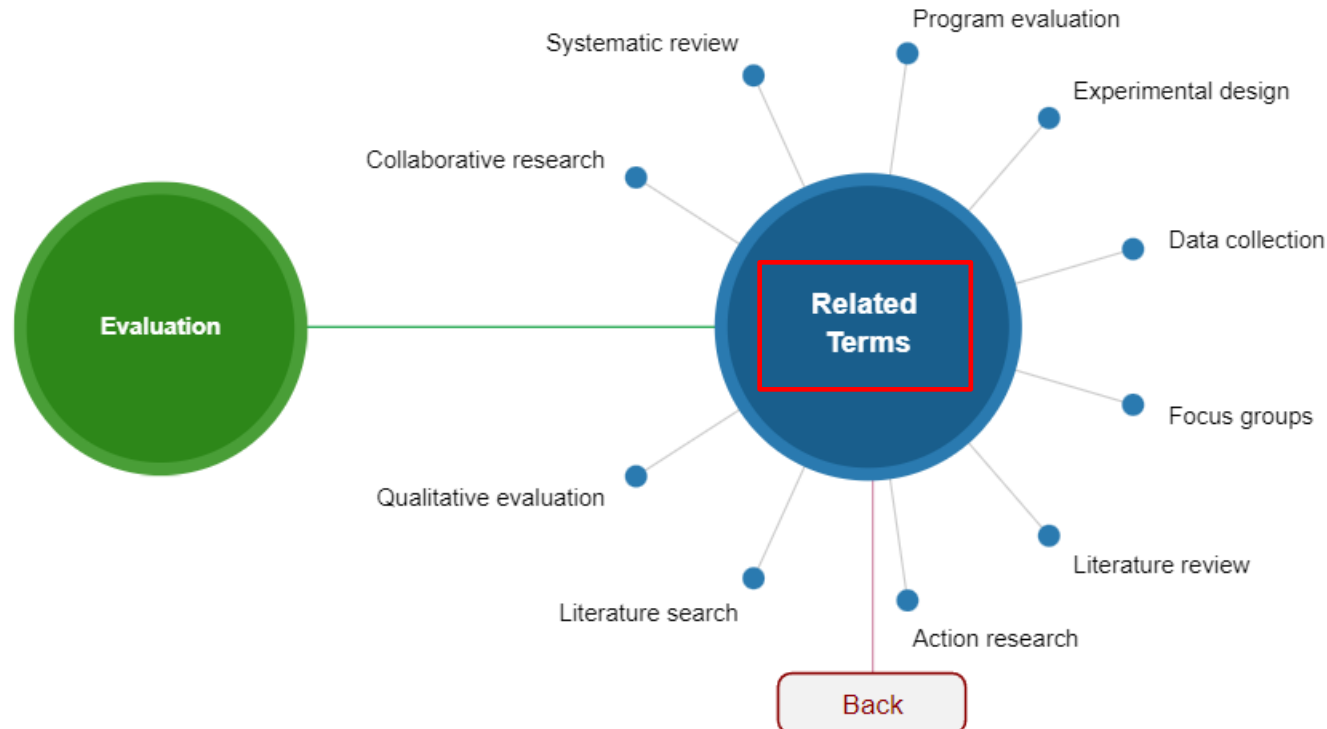
Help



## Evaluation

The systematic determination of the value, validity, or effectiveness of something often in terms of some kind of intervention.

[Search all content on Evaluation](#)





Showing results for: "Evaluation" 所有關於Evaluation的內容

1-20 of 11,617 results

Results per page:

20

Sort by:

Relevance

[Modify Search](#)

Save



Text



HANDBOOK

[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

## The SAGE Handbook of Evaluation

**Edited by:** [Ian F. Shaw](#), [Jennifer C. Greene](#), [Melvin M. Mark](#)**Published:** 2006

... [Page 1] Introduction: The **Evaluation** of Policies, Programs, and Practices  
Introduction ... an overview of and perspective on **evaluation**. **Evaluation** as a  
Human Activity **Evaluation** is a natural part of humans ... jockey last night? Not  
only is **evaluation** commonplace. It also appears to be ...

**Methods:** [Action research](#), [Evaluation](#)**Keywords:** [evaluation](#), [government](#), [handbooks](#), [knowledge](#),  
[program evaluation](#)[Add to My Reading Lists](#) | [Export Citation](#)

## Encyclopedia of Evaluation

**Edited by:** [Sandra Mathison](#)**Published:** 2005

primary contribution to the field of **evaluation** is the exploration of how

Search within results



All content



Content available to me

Content Type



Discipline



Result Type



Publication Date



What ever  
Find resources to answer

Methods Map  
方法地圖

Explore the research methods terrain, read definitions of key terminology, and discover content relevant to your research methods journey.

Reading Lists  
閱讀清單

Find lists of key research methods and statistics resources created by users

Project Planner

Find all you need to know to plan your research project

Which Stats Test

Choose an appropriate statistical method using this straightforward tool

stions

I want to...

Read classic and cutting edge books



Books

Watch methods come alive



Video

Find quick answers and definitions



Reference

Learn about quantitative methods



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative methods



Learn from stories of real research



Practice data analysis



Design a research project



# readinglists

Search List Name, Creator, Method, or Keywords



## Reading Lists

Find reading lists of key research methods and statistics resources created by users. [Browse all reading lists](#) or browse by the options below.

Looking for your private reading lists? Find these in your profile area.

### Browse by Method

Browse by Discipline

Case study research

Survey research

Research questions

Focus groups

Mixed methods

Measurement

Qualitative interviewing

Ethnography

Data collection

Independent variables

[View More](#)



# readinglists

Search List Name, Creator, Method, or Keywords



## Reading Lists

Find reading lists of key research methods and statistics resources created by users. [Browse all reading lists](#) or browse by the options below.

Looking for your private reading lists? Find these in your profile area.

Browse by Method

**Browse by Discipline**

Anthropology

Business and Management

Communication and Media Studies

Computer Science

Counseling and Psychotherapy

Criminology and Criminal Justice

Engineering

Geography

Health

History

Marketing

Mathematics

Political Science and International Relations

Psychology

Science

Social Policy and Public Policy

Social Work





Showing results for:

Filtered by Discipline X

1-20 of 4,914 results

Results per page: 20

Sort by: List Name

Search More Reading Lists



Text

## Survey Questions: Handcrafting the Standardized Questionnaire

Add to My Lists

Created By: [Lennert Petersen](#) | Last Updated: 8/23/2017

(Contains 8 resources)

Mixed Methods

## Applied Organizational Psychology

Add to My Lists

Created By: [Patrick Cox](#) | Last Updated: 7/7/2021

(Contains 8 resources)

- **Doing Ethnographic Fieldwork in Organizational Research&#8212;The Pros and Cons,**  
[Christina Lindkvist Scholten](#) (2019)
- **Exploring the Development of Jazz Using Visual Network Analysis & Force-Directed**

Method



☒ ALL

☒ Abduction

☒ Access

☒ Achievement tests

☒ Action research

[show more](#)

Discipline





## Survey Questions: Handcrafting the Standardized Questionnaire

[Add to My Lists](#)

**Created By:** Lennert Petersen | **Last Updated:** 8/23/2017

Mixed Methods

1-8 of 8 results

Results per page:

20



Search More Reading Lists



Cite All



Embed



Share



Text



VIDEO

### Allyson Holbrook Discusses Questionnaire Design

**Content Type:** Interview

**Published:** 2017 | **Publisher:** SAGE Publications Ltd

**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781473999794>

Dr. Allyson Holbrook discusses questionnaire design and survey research methods. Questionnaire design is important to survey research because small changes on the questionnaire can change the responses. Holbrook discusses survey research, her research on question wording, and the developments in the field.

**Methods:** [Data collection](#), [Research design](#)

**Keywords:** [honesty](#), [practices](#), [strategies](#), [and tools](#), [technology](#), [word order](#)



### An Introduction to Questionnaire Design

[My Profile](#)**My Reading Lists**[My Searches](#)

View and edit your reading lists here.

1-2 of 2 items

Sort by:

Date

[Create List](#)[Show all list items](#)[Delete all lists](#)

## Social Work

Private | [Make public](#)[View Details](#) | [Embed](#) | [Share](#) | [Edit](#) | [Cite All](#) | [Delete](#)**Created By:** Judy Lee | **Last Updated:** Mar 06, 2022

(Contains 2 resources)

- **The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods**, Edited by: [Bruce A. Thyer](#) (2001)
- **The Handbook of Social Work Research Methods**, [Bruce A. Thyer](#) (2010)

## Survey Questions: Handcrafting the Standardized Questionnaire

[View Details](#) | [Embed](#) | [Share](#) | [Cite All](#) | [Remove from my Reading Lists](#)**Created By:** Lennert Petersen | **Last Updated:** Aug 23, 2017

(Contains 8 resources)

**Description:** Mixed Methods

What ever  
Find resources to answer

Search

Methods Map  
方法地圖

Explore the research methods terrain,  
**read definitions** of key terminology,  
and **discover content** relevant to your  
research methods journey.

Reading Lists  
閱讀清單

Find **lists** of key research methods  
and **statistics resources** created by  
users

Project Planner  
研究規劃

Find all you need to know to **plan your**  
**research project**

Which Stats Test

Choose an appropriate **statistical**  
**method** using this straightforward tool

stions

I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge books



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Learn from stories of **real**  
**research**



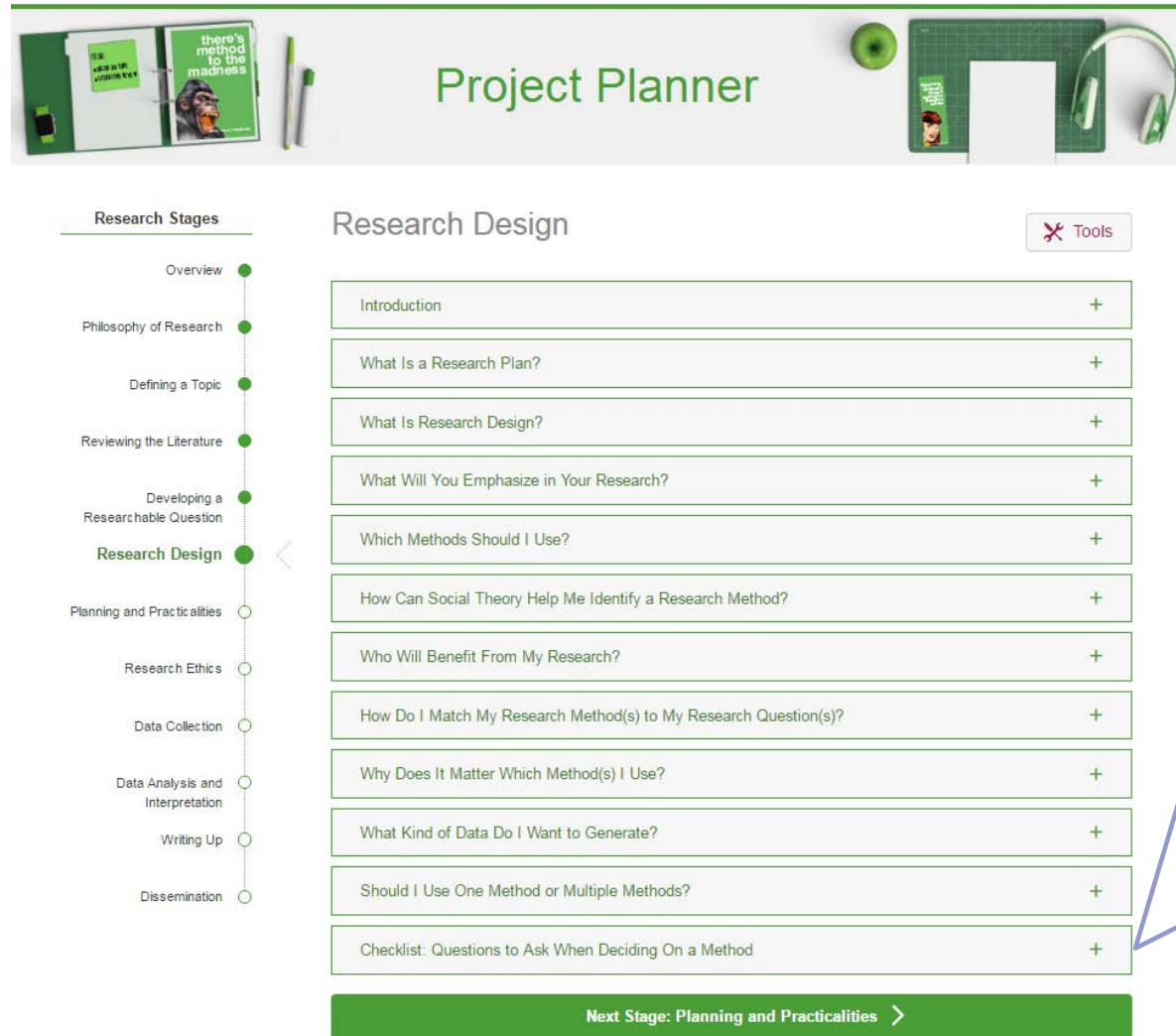
Practice **data analysis**



Design a **research project**



# 研究規劃(PROJECT PLANNER)



The Project Planner interface features a header with a book titled "there's a method to the madness" and a green apple. The main content is divided into two sections: "Research Stages" and "Research Design".

**Research Stages**

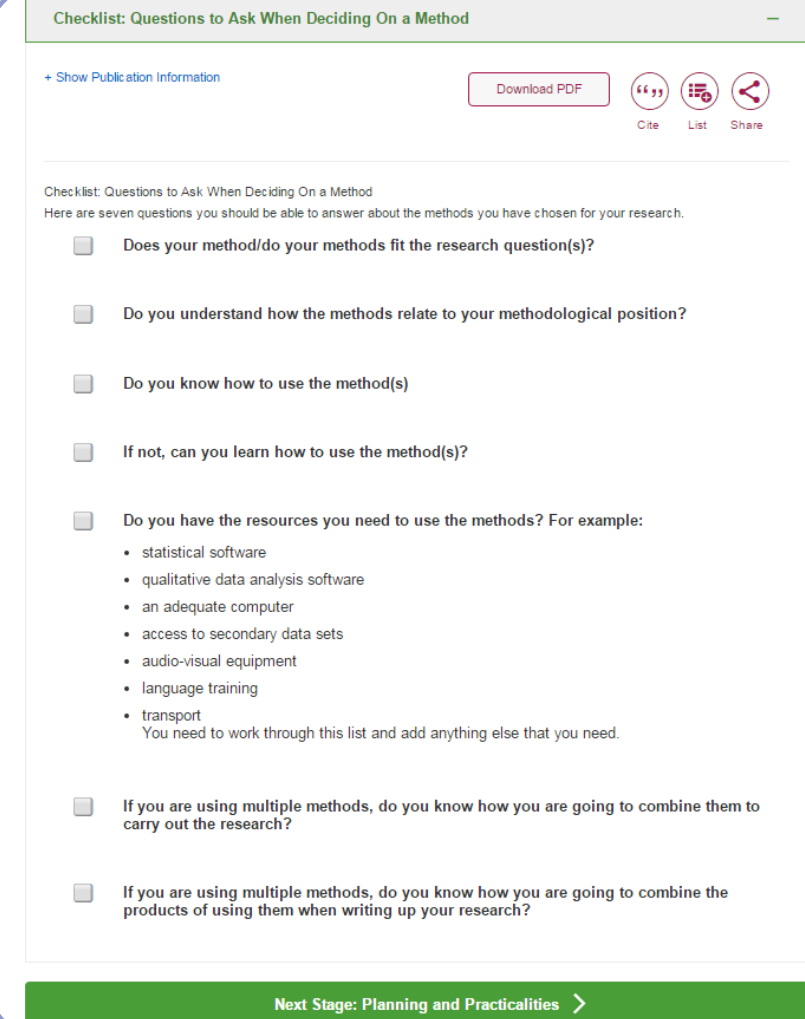
- Overview
- Philosophy of Research
- Defining a Topic
- Reviewing the Literature
- Developing a Researchable Question
- Research Design** (selected)
- Planning and Practicalities
- Research Ethics
- Data Collection
- Data Analysis and Interpretation
- Writing Up
- Dissemination

**Research Design**

Tools

Introduction	+
What Is a Research Plan?	+
What Is Research Design?	+
What Will You Emphasize in Your Research?	+
Which Methods Should I Use?	+
How Can Social Theory Help Me Identify a Research Method?	+
Who Will Benefit From My Research?	+
How Do I Match My Research Method(s) to My Research Question(s)?	+
Why Does It Matter Which Method(s) I Use?	+
What Kind of Data Do I Want to Generate?	+
Should I Use One Method or Multiple Methods?	+
Checklist: Questions to Ask When Deciding On a Method	+

Next Stage: Planning and Practicalities >



Checklist: Questions to Ask When Deciding On a Method

+ Show Publication Information Download PDF Cite List Share

Checklist: Questions to Ask When Deciding On a Method

Here are seven questions you should be able to answer about the methods you have chosen for your research.

- ☐ Does your method/do your methods fit the research question(s)?
- ☐ Do you understand how the methods relate to your methodological position?
- ☐ Do you know how to use the method(s)?
- ☐ If not, can you learn how to use the method(s)?
- ☐ Do you have the resources you need to use the methods? For example:
  - statistical software
  - qualitative data analysis software
  - an adequate computer
  - access to secondary data sets
  - audio-visual equipment
  - language training
  - transportYou need to work through this list and add anything else that you need.
- ☐ If you are using multiple methods, do you know how you are going to combine them to carry out the research?
- ☐ If you are using multiple methods, do you know how you are going to combine the products of using them when writing up your research?

Next Stage: Planning and Practicalities >



What ever  
Find resources to answer

Search

Methods Map  
方法地圖

Explore the research methods terrain,  
**read definitions** of key terminology,  
and **discover content** relevant to your  
research methods journey.

Reading Lists  
閱讀清單

Find **lists** of key research methods  
and **statistics resources** created by  
users

Project Planner  
研究規劃

Find all you need to know to **plan your**  
**research project**

Which Stats Test  
統計方法  
選擇工具

Choose an appropriate **statistical**  
**method** using this straightforward tool

I want to...

Read classic and cutting  
edge books



Books

Watch **methods** come alive



Video

Find quick answers and  
**definitions**



Reference

Learn about quantitative  
**methods**



Little Green Books

Learn about qualitative  
**methods**



Learn from stories of **real**  
**research**



Practice **data analysis**



Design a **research project**



# 統計方法選擇工具(WHICH STATS TEST)

## Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!

### Question 1 - What is the purpose of your analysis?

- ☒ To look for differences between sets of data
- ☐ To look for an association between variables

< Previous

Next >

### ? Need some help?

Read more about [choosing test statistics](#) to help you get started



Help

### How to use *Which Stats Test*

Read the question and select an answer. Click 'Next' when you are ready to move onto the next question. There is help text and links under each question if you are unsure. You can go back to the previous question by clicking 'Back', or jump back to the beginning by clicking 'Start Over'. When you have answered the questions, we will suggest a suitable method and provide links to more information on SAGE Research Methods.

### What is *Which Stats Test*?

Which Stats Test will help you choose the right statistical test for your data analysis, guiding you through questions



# Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!

## Question 2 - How many groups are you comparing?

- ☒ Two groups
- ☐ More than two groups

[< Previous](#)[Next >](#)[↻ Start over](#)[Help](#)

### Need some help?

The number of groups you have depends on your study design. Are you [comparing two groups](#)?  
Are you [comparing more than two groups](#)?



# Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!

## Question 3 - Are your data paired or unpaired?

☐ Unpaired

☒ Paired

[< Previous](#)

[Next >](#)

[↻ Start over](#)



Help



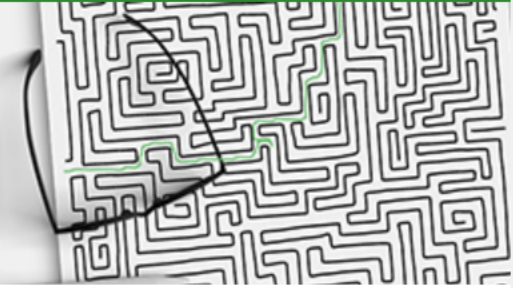
### Need some help?

Data is described as unpaired or independent when the sets of data arise from separate individuals. It is described as paired when it arises from the same individual at different points in time. You can find out more by reading about [between-groups design](#).



# Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!



**Question 4 - What measurement level is your outcome variable?**

- ☒ Interval/Ratio
- ☐ Ordinal
- ☐ Nominal

[Help](#)[< Previous](#)[Next >](#)[↺ Start over](#)

**Need some help?**

For the full version of this tool, please visit the full version of the tool at [SAGE Research Methods](#)





# Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!

## Question 5 - Are your data normally distributed?

☒ Yes

☐ No

[< Previous](#)

[Next >](#)

[↻ Start over](#)



Help



### Need some help?

To help you decide if your data are normally distributed, you should read about [normal distribution](#) or the [tests for normality](#).



# Which Stats Test

Knowing which statistical test to use to answer your question is tricky.  
Use this simple tool to help narrow down the options!

## Suggested Test - Paired samples t-test

Based on your answers the test that seems most appropriate is the paired [samples t-test](#). Try it for yourself with SAGE Research Methods Datasets. We have the following datasets with which you can practice this method:


- [Paired Samples T-test and the Time Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences \(2010\): Attitudes to Immigration in the USA](#)
- [Paired Samples T-test and the Eurobarometer \(63.1, Jan–Feb 2005\): Beliefs About New Technology](#)

[Help](#)[< Previous](#)[↻ Start over](#)



## t Test, Paired Samples

In: [Encyclopedia of Research Design](#)

 **ENCYCLOPEDIA**

**Edited by:** [Neil J. Salkind](#)

**Published:** 2010

**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412961288.n477>

[+ More information](#)

Entry


Reader's Guide

Entries A-Z

Subject Index

Find in this entry



Download PDF 

Show page numbers ☐



Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map



[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



A paired samples *t* test is a hypothesis test for determining whether the population means of two dependent groups are the same. The researcher begins by selecting a sample of paired observations from the two groups. Thus, each



A paired samples  $t$  test is a hypothesis test for determining whether the population means of two dependent groups are the same. The researcher begins by selecting a sample of paired observations from the two groups. Thus, each observation in each group is paired (matched) with another observation from the other group. The researcher then calculates the difference between each of these paired observations and conducts a one-sample  $t$  test on these difference scores via the formula

$$t = \frac{\bar{x}_d}{s_d / \sqrt{n_d}},$$

where  $\bar{x}_d$  is the sample mean difference score,  $s_d$  is the standard deviation of the sample difference scores, and  $n_d$  is the number of paired observations in the sample (i.e., the number of difference scores). This  $t$  value can then be used to determine the likelihood that any difference between the two sample means is real versus a result of chance.

For example, assume a researcher is interested in the effect of stress on students' performance. She has each of her participants take part in both a "stress" and a "no stress" condition and compares how each participant performs in the two conditions. Because the researcher is not interested in the sample comparisons per se but in all students, she needs to determine whether any [Page 1561] difference between the two conditions she finds in her sample is real or caused by chance. The paired samples  $t$  test will assist her in making this determination.

Note that the formula given above tests whether the population means are different (i.e., whether the population mean difference score equals zero). It is also possible to use the paired samples  $t$  test to examine whether the difference between the population means is greater than a constant  $c$  (rather than 0). In this situation, the numerator of the formula for  $t$  changes to  $(\bar{x}_d - c)$ . In most cases, however, the paired samples  $t$  test is used to determine whether the population means are equal, and the rest of the discussion is confined to that situation.

Methods Map

[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content



Back to Top

dataset  
for  
teaching

DATASET

Created by:



University of Essex

## Learn to Use the Paired Samples T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Time Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (2010)

**By:** [Nick Allum](#)**Published:** 2015 | **Product:** SAGE Research Methods Datasets Part 1**DOI:** <https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781473937796>

This dataset is designed for teaching paired samples t-tests. The dataset is a subset of data derived from a study called 'Perceptions of Islam, Migration, and Citizenship in the United States: A List Experiment', and the example shows how to test whether people's opposition to immigration is greater for Muslim or Christian migrants. The dataset file is accompanied by a teaching guide, a student guide, and a how-to guide for SPSS.

**Methods:** [Paired t-test](#), [SPSS](#), [T-test](#)**Prerequisites:** [Single Mean T-test](#)**Data Type:** [Survey Experiment](#)**Software Guide:** [SPSS](#)[+ More information](#)

Cite



List



Share



Text

Methods Map

[Explore the Methods Map](#)

Related Content





Find in this dataset



- Dataset
- Teaching and Learning Material
- Dataset Info

You can preview and download the dataset from this tab. The dataset is available in multiple file formats, compatible with most common software packages. You can also view and download the Codebook, which provides information on the structure, contents, and layout of the dataset.

Download This Dataset

Choose from the following file formats:

Preview Dataset

- .csv for a comma-separated file (5 KB)

.sav for use with SPSS (4 KB)

.dta for use with Stata (4 KB)

.tab for a tab-delimited file (5 KB)

.Rdata for use with R (11 KB)

.xlsx for use with Microsoft Excel (14 KB)

Codebook

Download Codebook

Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences (TESS) 2010

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Methods Map +

Related Content -

[Learn to Use the Paired Samples T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Eurobarometer \(63.1, Jan–Feb 2005\)](#)

[Basic SPSS® Tutorial](#)

[Learn About Paired Samples T-Test in SPSS With Data From the World Bank Open Data \(2016\)](#)

[Learn About Single Mean T-Test in SPSS With Data From the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System \(2015\)](#)

Show More

SAGE Recommends

Back to Top

# 基礎原理 (FOUNDATIONS)

- SAGE研究方法基礎原理是一個綜合的參考資源，涵蓋研究方法與研究過程的所有層面，包含3-4百萬字新撰寫的內容，方法與概念的詞彙——其中包括SAGE研究方法資料庫中目前尚未涵蓋的最新研究方法和重要研究。
- 內容和特點
  - 包含社會研究先驅學者與方法學家的傳記，特別是那些之前鮮為人知的人物
  - 「下一步」工具可指引讀者透過其已看過內容的概念，進一步深入了解相關內容

# SRM提供以下協助

